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# UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

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In the Matters of:

UTILITY SCALE WIND TOWERS FROM CANADA, INDONESIA, KOREA, AND VIETNAM Investigation Nos. 701-TA-627-629 and 731-TA-1458-1461

Pages: 1 through 17

Place: Washington, D.C.

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### HERITAGE REPORTING CORPORATION

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#### THE UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

In the Matters of: UTILITY SCALE WIND TOWERS FROM CANADA, INDONESIA, KOREA, AND VIETNAM ) Investigation Nos. 701-TA-627-629 and 731-TA-1458-1461 )

> Room 101 500 E Street, S.W. Washington, D.C.

Thursday, August 22, 2019

The meeting commenced, pursuant to notice, at 11:00 a.m., before the United States International Trade Commission, Commissioner IRVING A. WILLIAMSON presiding.

**APPEARANCES:** 

On behalf of the Commission:

DAVID S. JOHANSON, Chairman (Via Telephone)
IRVING A. WILLIAMSON, Commissioner (Presiding)
MEREDITH M. BROADBENT, Commissioner
RHONDA K. SCHMIDTLEIN, Commissioner
(Via Telephone)
JASON E. KEARNS, Commissioner

<u>Staff</u>:

WILLIAM R. BISHOP, Supervisory Hearings and Information Officer TYRELL BURCH, Management Analyst AHDIA BAVARI, Investigator KARL TSUJI, International Trade Analyst JOHN BENEDETTO, International Economist DAVID BOYLAND, Accountant/Auditor ONSLOW HALL, Statistician JANE DEMPSEY, Attorney/Advisor DOUG CORKRAN, Supervisory Investigator

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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	(11:00 a.m.)
3	COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Good morning.
4	MR. BISHOP: Is your mic on?
5	COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: No, it's not.
6	Good morning, this meeting of the U.S.
7	International Trade Commission will now come to order.
8	Welcome to Chairman Johanson and
9	Commissioner Schmidtlein who are participating by
10	telephone.
11	COMMISSIONER JOHANSON: Good morning.
12	COMMISSIONER SCHMIDTLEIN: Good morning.
13	COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Good morning.
14	Before we turn to the vote, I understand that
15	Commissioner Kearns has some remarks.
16	COMMISSIONER KEARNS: Thank you, Mr.
17	Chairman. I understand this is the last time you and
18	Commissioner Broadbent will be sitting on this dias.
19	Each of you has been very helpful, gracious, and
20	welcoming to me since I joined you last year, and I am
21	sad to see you go.
22	Commissioner Williamson, I wanted to say a
23	few things about the cases you have worked on over the
24	years, and it's been a lot of years. You have served
25	on the Commission for 4,583 days, just 18 days short

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1 of the record in the modern era.

2	We Commissioners like data, so let me share
3	some data with everyone about your influence on the
4	Commission. Since Section 337 was enacted in 1930,
5	there have been 1,171 investigations under that law.
6	You have participated in 578 of them. That's 49
7	percent, call it half, of all 337 cases in the
8	Commission's long history. That also tells you
9	something about how busy our workload has been since
10	you got here in 2007.
11	You have also voted 1 530 times in Title 7

You have also voted 1,530 times in Title 7 11 It's been a pretty steady diet not only of 12 cases. various steel products and chemicals, but also a diet 13 of shrimp, crawfish, and fish filets, mushrooms, tart 14 cherries, and sugar and honey, and you can wash all 15 that down with your choice of beverage, orange juice, 16 or whatever you want to put in a refillable stainless 17 18 steel keg.

19 You have also had a major impact on the 20 management of the Commission, especially in your 21 service as chairman not once, but twice.

I have enjoyed and learned a great deal from you in my time here, from your collegial approach to our work, to your commitment to, and pride in, the Commission, and your pride in our work and our people.

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And you recognize that a more diverse workforce leads
 to a better work product at the Commission.

Commissioner Broadbent, you have also had a great deal of influence over the Commission from the time you arrived here almost seven years ago, and including your service as chairman from 2014 through 2016.

8 You have participated in over 300 9 investigations under Section 337, and in over 1,000 10 votes under Title 7, a smorgasbord of cases as diverse 11 as Commissioner Williamson's.

I believe you issued a few more dissenting opinions than Commissioner Williamson, and you and I disagreed a handful of times on our Title 7 votes, but I was always most impressed by your very well-reasoned dissenting views. They commanded respect and showed the same commitment to the law that I believe all of us have.

I learned to take a deep breath before reading your dissents, afraid that I would be persuaded that I was wrong, but, in fact, we agreed far more frequently than not, and far more often than I expected when I came to the Commission.

Just as importantly, I enjoyed the humor you injected into our hearings, which some might describe

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as otherwise fairly dry -- my family would certainly describe it that way -- and I appreciate your nononsense, common sense approach to a variety of issues, from the managerial to the substantive.

5 I believe each of you will continue to have 6 a strong influence over the Commission. I am beyond 7 fortunate to have the advice and assistance of Bill, 8 Sinra (phonetic), and Stuart who learned so much 9 during their time working in your offices.

10 Thank you both for your great service to the11 Commission.

12 COMMISSIONER BROADBENT: Yeah, if you'll 13 just indulge me a couple more minutes. I want to 14 thank my colleagues for their kind remarks, and 15 especially Commissioner Kearns. If you will indulge, 16 I wanted to say a few words about my almost seven 17 years of serving here and how challenging, and fun, 18 and interesting it has been.

19 I wanted to give a heartfelt thanks to my 20 fellow Commissioners, David Johanson, Rhonda 21 Schmidtlein, and Jason Kearns, along with past 22 Commissioners Pearson, Aranoff, Pinkert, and Keefe 23 (phonetic).

It is my pleasure to serve with you as colleagues, and also to get to know you and appreciate

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you on a personal basis. I can't express how much
 I've learned from each of you.

3 This has been an extremely busy time at the 4 Commission in terms of both our serious 5 responsibilities and our workload. Somehow, together, 6 we meet these challenges, and I believe that the 7 position of the United States in the international 8 trading system is the better for it.

9 I would like to say a few words about 10 Commissioner Williamson who joins me in departing the 11 Commission after a long and distinguished career here. 12 Irv and I consult frequently on various Commission 13 issues, and I will especially miss these 14 conversations.

15 His legacy here is that he has strengthened 16 the institution. He has guarded the goal of working collegially and through compromise wherever possible. 17 18 I never tire of telling outside folks that we at the International Trade Commission are bipartisan, and we 19 function effectively. It may take lots of lively 20 discussions back and forth, but the necessary 21 22 decisions do get made.

23 Secondly, Commissioner Williamson has been 24 especially dedicated to our work in Section 332 and 25 related reports, which very often provide the

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analytical underpinnings for U.S. trade policy
 initiatives and U.S. trade-negotiating objectives.
 His prior service at USTR gives him a great
 appreciation and insight into how our research will be
 used.

6 The third item of his legacy I would mention 7 is improvements he brought to executive management 8 tools, and especially to crafting a smooth transition 9 process for new chairmen, everything from the 10 chairman's handbook itself to the aides' briefings 11 books. This made following him as chairman in 2014 a 12 very organized process.

As for me, I'm very proud of the dumping and subsidy investigations we have completed in industries as vary as aluminum, steel, lumber, aircraft wind towers, uranium, washers, tool tests, and the visits we have made to production facilities in 24 states. Actually, I just made up the number 24, but I know it's in that range.

20

(Laughter.)

21 COMMISSIONER BROADBENT: The Chairman would 22 have a much more accurate count of how many states we 23 have visited in our time here.

24 Section 337 is a critical statutory mandate 25 that continues to protect U.S. innovators, and

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innovation, against a broad range of unfair acts in import trade. Our ALJs are among the finest jurists in the country, I believe. They have a well-earned reputation for their expertise in patent law, their mastery in adjudicating complex technologies and novel legal issues, and their ability to conduct orderly and fair proceedings for all of us, and for all parties.

8 The agency has developed and expanded our 9 capabilities in digital trade and trade in services, 10 and increased outreach to the trade community across 11 the nation. Our field hearing in Silicon Valley in 12 2013 was a great kickoff to the seminal work that we 13 have done in this area.

I am proud of the superb professional staff with whom I've had the pleasure of working. The talent of our amazing staff is not replicated anywhere else in Washington, or, indeed, in any other foreign government.

19Thank you to all the staff for your20dedication. I have learned so much from you, and I21hope that we can remain in touch as your careers22develop. You will continue to do great things.

And to my own staff, Dylan, Julianna, Robins (phonetic) and Rodney, and Neil Reynolds who was my chief of staff as chairman, a special thanks. I could

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1 not have done this job without you.

2	It has been an extraordinary honor for me to
3	serve here, and I thank you all for the opportunity.
4	COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Okay, thank you.
5	I, too, want to thank my colleagues and
6	Commissioner Kearns for their very kind words. I have
7	enjoyed working with all of them in sharing this dias,
8	the many votes, and many long hearings.
9	To Commissioner Broadbent, we go back a long
10	ways, and it has really been a pleasure working with
11	you. Your commitment to the trade policy community
12	and the trade policy process, and the importance of
13	the United States having a good trade policy is
14	something that's really outstanding.
15	I particularly enjoy the questions that you
16	ask in the hearing, your ability to take a look at the
17	big picture and think about those things. We've had
18	some interesting debates and discussions, but it's
19	been fun, and so it has been a long and productive
20	relationship. I wish you well as your next stage of
21	your career.
22	Now, our votes only take five minutes, and
23	our hearings only last five to eight hours, but these
24	times in no way reflect the time and work that goes
25	into preparing for them.

I want to first thank my office staff that has worked with me over the past 12 years: Bill Kane, Stuart Weiser, John Davitz (phonetic), Sidney Harrison (phonetic), and, more recently, Mary Beth Jones (phonetic). I owe them a deep debt of gratitude. I have often said that the smartest decision I made as a Commissioner was to hire them.

8 I also want to thank those people who have 9 worked in our office as interns, staff while I was 10 chairman, or people who worked on detail. All of the 11 foregoing people helped our office accomplish a great 12 deal over the last 12 years.

I also want to thank this Commission staff for all of the excellent work that they did during my tenure in their Title 7, 337, and 332 investigations, and in the ebots.

17 Before coming to the Commission I was 18 concerned about how I was going to make decisions, but 19 now I know that with great personal staff, great 20 Commission staff, and excellent advice, good decisions 21 can be made.

I also want to thank all of those who assisted my office when we were in the chairmanship. These were challenging times, but I think the agency is now better administered, the SES more effective,

1 and the agency has benefitted from our efforts. 2 Finally, in the last few days as I have interacted with staff, I have come to take 3 satisfaction in knowing that I can retire knowing that 4 5 the Commission staff is more diverse and better trained than ever, and that the future is in good 6 hands. 7 I wish you all well, and I will never forget 8 you. Thank you. 9 Now it is time to turn to the agenda. 10 11 CHAIRMAN JOHANSON: Actually, Irving? COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Yes? 12 13 CHAIRMAN JOHANSON: Can I speak up real quickly? 14 15 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Sure. 16 CHAIRMAN JOHANSON: This is David Johanson. 17 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Yes. 18 CHAIRMAN JOHANSON: Irving and Meredith, my 19 apologies for not being there in person today. It has 20 been great to work with both of you over the past 21 several years. I'm sad to see the two of you leave 22 the Commission, but I wish you the best in your next 23 steps in life. Irving, you've had a remarkable career in 24 25 the area of international trade. I enjoyed not only

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working with you at the Commission, but also hearing
 about your life before the Commission. I especially
 liked hearing about your experiences in Ethiopia and
 Mauritius. I hope that you get to visit many new
 places after you leave here.

6 Meredith, your background of working at the 7 House Ways and Means Committee and the USTR made you 8 especially well-prepared to take on the role of an ITC 9 Commissioner. You know trade well, and I appreciated 10 the experience of working with you on so many 11 complicated issues at the Commission. I hope to see 12 you at future trade events.

13Once again, best of luck to both of you.14COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Okay, now it's15time to --

16 COMMISSIONER SCHMIDTLEIN: Well,
 17 Commissioner -- Irv, I'd like to - 18 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Sure. Sorry, go

19 ahead.

20 COMMISSIONER SCHMIDTLEIN: This is Rhonda. 21 I'm sorry that I'm not there today as well for the 22 last time you all will sit on the dias, but I would 23 like to echo what my colleagues have said, what 24 Commissioner Kearns and Chairman Johanson have said of 25 how much I appreciate the opportunity to have worked

with both of you over the past five years, I guess, that I've been at the Commission, and just how lucky the federal government is to have people like you who have dedicated their careers, for the most part, to public service and to trade, and that I'm really going to miss having both of you at the Commission.

So I wish you both the best of luck, and
look forward to seeing you, even though you're not at
the ITC anymore.

10 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Okay. Thank you 11 very much. I think the both of us, thank you's to our 12 colleagues for those kind words, and we will be seeing 13 each other soon.

14

(Applause.)

15 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Thank you all very 16 much.

17 Okay, turning back to the agenda. This is 18 longer than a four minute vote. I understand that 19 there are no agendas for future meetings, minutes, 20 ratification lists, or outstanding action jackets to 21 consider.

Next, we turn to the vote on the preliminary phase of Investigations No. 701-TA-627 through 629 and 731-TA-1458 through 1461, concerning Imports of Utility Scale Wind Towers from Canada, Indonesia,

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Korea, and Vietnam.

Welcome to Mr. Corkran and the staff who 2 participated in these investigations. 3 Are there any questions for the staff? 4 (No response.) 5 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Are there any 6 additions or corrections to the staff report? 7 8 MR. CORKRAN: Douglas Corkran, Office of Thank you, Commissioner Williamson. 9 Investigations. Staff has no corrections or additions to the staff 10 report; however, it's my pleasure to introduce to the 11 Commission Ms. Ahdia Bavari who is completing her 12 first investigation as an investigator. 13 14 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Welcome, Ms. You're joining in a great organization, I can 15 Bavari. 16 tell you. Thank you. 17 Is there any objection to approval of the 18 staff report? 19 (No response.) 20 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Hearing none, it 21 is approved. 22 Mr. Secretary, will you please call the roll? 23 MR. BISHOP: Commissioner Johanson? 24 CHAIRMAN JOHANSON: I vote in the 25

1 affirmative.

MR. BISHOP: Commissioner Broadbent is not 2 3 participating. Commissioner Kearns? 4 5 COMMISSIONER KEARNS: I vote in the affirmative. 6 MR. BISHOP: Commissioner Schmidtlein? 7 COMMISSIONER SCHMIDTLEIN: I vote in the 8 affirmative. 9 MR. BISHOP: Commissioner Williamson is not 10 11 participating. Mr. Chairman, the Commission has reached 12 affirmative determinations. 13 COMMISSIONER WILLIAMSON: Thank you, Mr. 14 15 Secretary. Further information concerning these 16 determinations will be in the press release. Views of 17 18 the Commission are currently scheduled to be completed and filed on August 30, 2019. 19 20 Thank you to the staff that are participating in these investigations. 21 Seeing that there's no other business before 22 23 the Commission, this meeting is adjourned. (Whereupon, at 11:16 a.m. the meeting in the 24 above-entitled matter was concluded.) 25

#### CERTIFICATION OF TRANSCRIPTION

TITLE :

**INVESTIGATION NOS.**: 701-TA-627-629 and 731-TA-1458-1461

Vote

HEARING DATE: August 22, 2019

LOCATION: Washington, D.C.

NATURE OF HEARING: Commission Meeting

I hereby certify that the foregoing/attached transcript is a true, correct and complete record of the above-referenced proceeding(s) of the U.S. International Trade Commission.

DATE :

SIGNED:

8/22/19 Signature of the Contractor or the Authorized Contractor's Representative 1220 L Street, N.W. - Suite 206 Washington, D.C. 20005

I hereby certify that I am not the Court Reporter and that I have proofread the above-referenced transcript of the proceeding(s) of the U.S. International Trade Commission, against the aforementioned Court Reporter's notes and recordings, for accuracy in transcription in the spelling, hyphenation, punctuation and speakeridentification, and did not make any changes of a substantive nature. The foregoing/attached transcript is a true, correct and complete transcription of the proceeding(s).

SIGNED:

<u>Martín</u> Signature of Proofreader

I hereby certify that I reported the abovereferenced proceeding(s) of the U.S. International Trade Commission and caused to be prepared from my tapes and notes of the proceedings a true, correct and complete verbatim recording of the proceeding(s).

SIGNED:

Augusture of Court Reporter



















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