U.S. PURCHASERS' QUESTIONNAIRE

SODIUM NITRITE FROM CHINA AND GERMANY

This questionnaire must be received by the Commission by no later than May 15, 2008

See page 4 of the Instruction Booklet for filing instructions.

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its countervailing duty and antidumping duty investigations concerning sodium nitrite from China and Germany (Inv. Nos. 701-TA-453 and 731-TA-1136-1137 (Final). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. This report is mandatory and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)). Further information on this questionnaire can be obtained from Catherine DeFilippo, (202-205-3253).

City		Stat	te	Zip Code		
World Wide W	b address					
Has your firm pur January 1, 2005?	hased sodium nitrit	te (as defined in the	instruction	booklet) from <u>an</u>	y source at any tir	me since
NO (Si	gn the certification be	low and promptly retu	ırn only this p	page of the question	nnaire to the Comm	ission)
		oklet carefully, comple nmission so as to be re				re
		CERTIFIC	CATION			
nitting this certificat tion provided in this commission on the sa	questionnaire and t ne or similar merci ion submitted in th and contract perso	throughout these in handise. is questionnaire re	vestigations esponse and	s in any other im throughout thes	port-injury invest	tigations conducted
wledge that informal sion, its employees, ning the records of the estigations relating to cact personnel will si	the programs and	or related proceeding operations of the C	ngs for whic	h this information	on is submitted, o	, for developing of or in internal audits
sion, its employees, ning the records of the estigations relating to	the programs and n non-disclosure a	or related proceeding operations of the C	ngs for whic Commission	h this information	on is submitted, o S.C. Appendix 3.	, for developing of or in internal audits

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION

The questions in this questionnaire have been reviewed with market participants to ensure that issues of concern are adequately addressed and that data requests are sufficient, meaningful, and as limited as possible. Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 25 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering the data needed, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire. Send comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Office of Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20436.

a.	Please report below the actuareply to this questionnaire ar	al number of hours required and completing the form.	nd the cost to your firm	of preparing the
			hours	dollars
b.		nments you may have for improns. Please attach such comme		
2.		ss of establishment(s) covered ting guidelines). If your firm symbol.		
	-			
3.	Is your firm owned, in whole	e or in part, by any other firm?	?	
	□ No □ YesLis	st the following information		
	Firm name	Address		<u>ktent of</u> <u>vnership</u>

PART I.--GENERAL INFORMATION--Continued

Does your firm have any related firms, either domestic or foreign, which are engaged in importing sodium nitrite from China and/or Germany into the United States or which are engage in exporting sodium nitrite from China and/or Germany to the United States?					
☐ No	YesList th	e following information			
Firm name		Address	<u>Affiliation</u>		
D		I firms either domestic or for	-11.1.1		
•	f sodium nitrite?	a firms, either domestic of for	eign, which are engaged in the		
•	f sodium nitrite?	e following information	eign, which are engaged in the		
production of	f sodium nitrite?		Affiliation		
production of No	f sodium nitrite?	e following information			
production of No	f sodium nitrite?	e following information			

PART II.--PURCHASES

II-1.	Who should be contact	cted regarding the requested put	rchase information?
	Company contact:		
		Name and title	
		()	
		Phone number	E-mail address

II-2. Report, as indicated below, your firm's purchases (either directly or through a sales agent or broker) of sodium nitrite. Report based on delivery date, not order date.

(<i>Quantity</i> in 1,000 pounds, <i>value</i> in \$1,000)							
Item	2005	2006	2007	JanMar. 2008			
Purchases of produ	uct produced in the	United States:					
Quantity							
Value							
Purchases of produ	uct produced in Chi	na:					
Quantity							
Value							
Purchases of produ	uct produced in Ge	rmany:					
Quantity							
Value							
Purchases of produ	uct produced in all	other countries:1					
Quantity							
Value							
¹ Please identify t	these countries:						

II-3a. <u>U.S. PURCHASES OF SODIUM NITRITE BY FORM.</u> - Report the shares of your firm's U.S. purchases of sodium nitrite (by quantity) from the U.S., China, Germany, and all other sources, in 2007 accounted for by the following forms. Totals reported below should sum to 100 percent.

	Calendar year 2007					
	Share of quantity (in percent)					
		All other				
Item	U.S.	China	Germany	sources		
U.S. purchases by FORM						
Granular:						
99 percent pure						
Less than 99 percent pure						
Flake						
Liquid						
Prill						
Other (describe):						
Total	100	100	100	100		

All other

sources

PART II.--PURCHASES--Continued

Item

switch.

II-3b. <u>U.S. PURCHASES OF SODIUM NITRITE BY GRADE</u>.- Report the shares of your firm's U.S. purchases of sodium nitrite (by quantity) from the U.S., China, Germany, and all other sources, in 2007 accounted for by the following grades. Totals reported below should sum to 100 percent.
Calendar year 2007

U.S.

Share of quantity (in percent)

Germany

China

	urchases by GRADE-	-						
	od grade							
	chnical Grade							
	ner (describe):							
	ner (describe):	400	400	400	400			
	Total	100	100	100	100			
II-4.	Are dry sodium nitrite and liquid sodium nitrite interchangeable (i.e., can they physically be used in the same applications)?							
	Always	Frequently	☐ Sometimes	☐ Never				
	If you answered "sor interchangeable use.	netimes" or "never", plea	ase explain the factors	s that limit or preclu	ıde			
II-5.	Please check all that	apply:						
	☐ We use sodium n	itrite in a chemical reacti	on.					
	We blend or com	pound sodium nitrite wit	h other materials to p	roduce a dry blend	product.			
	Other (describe):							
☐ We can use either dry or liquid form sodium nitrite in our process and have used our application.								
	☐ We have used on	ly 🗌 <u>dry</u> or 🔲 <u>liquid</u> fo	rm sodium nitrite in o	our process.				
	Our process could	d be modified to use	<u>dry</u> or ☐ <u>liquid</u> form	sodium nitrite.				
	Our process cann	ot be modified to use	dry or liquid form	n sodium nitrite.				
	describe any modific	rocess can be modified to ations to your plant or you to the other. Please als	our production proces	s that may be neces	ssary to			

PART II.--PURCHASES--Continued

II-6. If the relative shares of your firm's total purchases of sodium nitrite from different sources (both domestic and foreign) have changed since 2005, please list the country, state whether the relative share from that country has increased or decreased, and state the reason.

Country	Increase/decrease	Reason ¹
¹ Please specify the form	m or grade of sodium nitrite:	

II-7.	If your firm has purchased sodium nitrite from only one country, please explain the reasons for doing so.

Company contact:	Name and title		
	Name and title		
	()		
	Phone number	E-mail address	
	ng best describes your firm a cific end uses if known)?	s a purchaser of sodium nitrite (check a	all tha
☐ DISTRIBUTOR (
END USER (
OTHER (
(b) Do you compete for you purchase sodium		ith the manufacturers or importers from	n whi
If your firm is an end the top 3 products for	user of sodium nitrite, list in which your firm purchases	n order of quantity of sodium nitrite consodium nitrite as a component part or in	nsume
If your firm is an end the top 3 products for Please indicate what p	user of sodium nitrite, list in which your firm purchases	order of quantity of sodium nitrite consodium nitrite as a component part or is accounted for by sodium nitrite. Percent of cost accounted	nsume
If your firm is an end the top 3 products for Please indicate what p	user of sodium nitrite, list in which your firm purchases percentage of the total cost is	n order of quantity of sodium nitrite consodium nitrite as a component part or is accounted for by sodium nitrite.	nsume
If your firm is an end the top 3 products for Please indicate what p	user of sodium nitrite, list in which your firm purchases percentage of the total cost is	order of quantity of sodium nitrite consodium nitrite as a component part or is accounted for by sodium nitrite. Percent of cost accounted	nsume
If your firm is an end the top 3 products for Please indicate what p	user of sodium nitrite, list in which your firm purchases percentage of the total cost is	order of quantity of sodium nitrite consodium nitrite as a component part or is accounted for by sodium nitrite. Percent of cost accounted	nsume
If your firm is an end the top 3 products for Please indicate what p	user of sodium nitrite, list in which your firm purchases percentage of the total cost is	order of quantity of sodium nitrite consodium nitrite as a component part or is accounted for by sodium nitrite. Percent of cost accounted	nsume

	s an end user of sodium nitridium nitrite changed since.		your firm's final products					
☐ Increased	☐ No change	Decreased	Fluctuated					
(b) Has this had	any effect on your firm's do	emand for sodium nitrite	e?					
	(c) If your firm is an end user of sodium nitrite, has the demand for your firm's final products incorporating liquid sodium nitrite changed since January 1, 2005?							
☐ Increased	☐ No change	Decreased	☐ Fluctuated					
(d) Has this had	any effect on your firm's do	emand for liquid sodiun	n nitrite?					
(e) If your firm is an end user of sodium nitrite, has the demand for your firm's final products incorporating dry sodium nitrite changed since January 1, 2005?								
☐ Increased	☐ No change	Decreased	☐ Fluctuated					
(f) Has this had	any effect on your firm's de	emand for dry sodium n	itrite?					

III-6.	(a)	Please list in order of importance any products that may be substituted for sodium nitrite.				
			<u>Liquid</u>		<u>Dry</u>	
		(i)		(i)		
		(ii)		(ii)		
		(iii)		(iii)		
	(b)	For each possible s for which they are	ubstitute product, please substitutes.	give examples of ap	oplications and end uses	
	(c)	nitrite?	e prices of these substituted YesTo what degree do	•	•	
		soc		ffect have a time lag	g? If so, how long is the	

III-7.	Are you aware v	whether the sodium nitrite you	are purchasing is U.S.	-produced or imported?		
	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never		
III-8.	Do you know th	e manufacturer of the sodium	nitrite that you purcha	se?		
	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never		
III-9.	To your knowle goods you suppl	dge, are your buyers aware of y them?	and/or interested in the	e country of origin of the		
	Always	Usually	☐ Sometimes	Never		
III-10.	Have you made	significant changes in your po	urchasing patterns (e.g.	, frequency) since 2005?		
	☐ No	Yes Please describe.				
III-11.	How many supp	liers do you generally contact	t before making a purch	nase?		
III-12.	Have you chang	ed suppliers since January 1,	2005?			
	No YesPlease list the suppliers, indicate whether each firm was added or dropped as a supplier, and give the reasons for the change.					

III-13.	Are you aware of any new suppliers, either foreign or domestic, that have entered the market since 2005?							
	☐ No ☐ YesPlease identify the firms.							
III-14.	Do you require your suppliers to become certified or prequalified with respect to the quality, chemistry, strength, or other performance characteristic of the sodium nitrite they sell to your firm?							
	☐ No ☐ Yes percent of purchases in 2007 ☐ YesAll purchases							
	Please provide a general description of the certification or qualification process and the time required.							
III-15.	Briefly describe the factors that you consider when qualifying a new supplier (e.g., quality of product, reliability of supplier, etc.) and estimate the time it takes to certify or qualify a new supplier.							
III-16.	Since January 1, 2005, have any domestic or foreign producers failed in their attempts to certify or qualify their sodium nitrite with your firm or have any producers lost their approved status?							
	☐ No ☐ YesPlease identify these firms, the countries where they are located, and the reasons why they failed the certification/qualification process.							

PART III.--MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES--Continued

III-17. (a) For the factors listed below, please rate each in terms of its importance in your purchase decision for sodium nitrite.

]	VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT
Availability			
Delivery terms			
Delivery time			
Discounts offered			
Extension of credit			
Form (dry vs. liquid)			
Price			
Minimum qty requirements			
Packaging			
Product consistency			
Quality meets industry standards			
Quality exceeds industry standard	ds.		
Product range			
Reliability of supply			
Technical support/service			
U.S. transportation costs			
Grade			
Product certification			
Other (specify):			

III-17.	(b)	Please list, in order of their importance, the three major factors generally considered by your firm in deciding from whom to purchase sodium nitrite for any one order (examples include current availability, extension of credit, prearranged contracts, price, quality exceeding specifications or industry standards, range of supplier's product line, traditional supplier, etc.).						
		(i)						
		(ii)						
		(iii)						
		Other fa	ctors or comments:					
III-18.	What c	haracteris	stics does your firm conside	er when determining the	quality of sodium nitrite?			
III-19.			your firm purchase the sodi		_			
	∐ Alv	vays	Usually	Sometimes	☐ Never			
III-20.	Please list the names of any firms you considered price leaders in the sodium nitrite market since 2005. A price leader is defined as (1) one or more firms that initiate a price change, either upward or downward, that is followed by other firms, or (2) one or more firms that have a significant impact on prices. A price leader does not necessarily have to be the lowest priced supplier. For those firms identified as a price leader, please specify the time period in which a price change was communicated, whether the price change was upward or downward, and whether it covered a specific geographic region or a specific product type.							

II-21.	Please describe how the above firm(s) exhibited price leadership.						
II-22.	Does your firm	n purchase sodium nitrite over the internet?					
	□ No	Yes Please describe, noting the estimated percentage of your firm's total purchases of sodium nitrite in 2007 accounted for by internet purchases.					
II-23.	Has your firm	ever attempted to convert dry sodium nitrite to liquid in your facilities?					
	☐ No	Yes Please describe the results.					
II-24.	Is there any rel nitrite?	ationship between the price of dry sodium nitrite and the price of liquid sodium					
	□ No	Yes Please describe the relationship.					
II-25.	If your firm pu for these produ	rchases both liquid and dry sodium nitrite, are there any differences in the end-use acts?					
	□ No	Yes Please describe the differences.					

PART IV.--PRODUCT COMPARISONS

IV-1.	Who should be contacted regarding the requested information on product comparisons?									
	Company	y contact:	Name and title	Name and title						
			<u>()</u>							
IV-2.		dicate the co	Phone number puntries of origin for soo owledge.		address nich your firm has a	ectual				
	Unite	d States								
	China	1								
	Germ	Germany								
	Other	Other countries (Please specify:)								
IV-3.	they physical that the produced interchange in the produced interchange in the physical physi	sically be use products from acts are freque ageable, "N"	luced in the United Stated in the same application a specified country-paragraphy interchangeable, to indicate that the products from a specified	ons)? Please indiction are <i>always</i> interests to indicate the ducts are <i>never</i> interests.	cate below, using "Archangeable, "F" to at the products are s	A" to indicate indicate that ometimes				
Coun	try-pair	China	Germany	India	Poland	Other				
Jnited S	tates									
China										
Germany	,									
			g sodium nitrite which is s hangeable use:	ometimes or never i	nterchangeable, pleas	se explain the				

$PART~IV.--\underline{PRODUCT~COMPARISONS}.-Continued$

IV-4.	Do you or your customers ever specifically order sodium nitrite from one country in particular over other possible sources of supply?						
	No YesPlease identify all relevant countries (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries) from which you or your customers prefer to order, and indicate why sodium nitrite from these countries is preferred over product from other countries (please note the specific product in your response).						
IV-5.	Are certain grades/forms/types of sodium nitrite available from only a single source (domestic or foreign, including both subject and nonsubject countries)?						
	☐ No ☐ YesPlease identify the source and the grade/type/size.						
IV-6.	If you purchased sodium nitrite from one source although a comparable product was available from another source at a lower price, please explain your reasons for doing so (please specify by country, including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries). Possibilities might include transaction characteristics such as length of time to fill orders, minimum order size, reliability of supply, etc.						

PART IV.--PRODUCT COMPARISONS--Continued

IV-7a. For the factors listed below, please rate how sodium nitrite produced in each country you identified in your response to the first question in Part IV compares with sodium nitrite produced in each of the other countries you identified (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries). Please type an "X" for each quality in each product comparison indicating whether the product from the first source is superior, comparable, or inferior compared with the product from the second source.

	<u>Uni</u> cor	roduct from nited States ompared to roduct from China Product from United States compared to product from Germany			Product from China compared to product from Germany				
Quality	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior
Availability									
Delivery terms									
Delivery time									
Discounts offered									
Extension of credit									
Price ¹									
Minimum quantity requirements									
Packaging									
Product consistency									
Quality meets industry standards									
Quality exceeds industry standards									
Product range									
Reliability of supply									
Technical support/service									
U.S. transportation costs ¹									
Other (specify):									

¹ A rating of superior on price and U.S. transportation costs indicates that the first country generally has lower prices/U.S. transportation costs than the second country.

PART IV.--PRODUCT COMPARISONS--Continued

IV-7b. For the factors listed below, please rate how sodium nitrite produced in each country you identified in your response to the first question in Part IV compares with sodium nitrite produced in each of the other countries you identified (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries). Please type an "X" for each quality in each product comparison indicating whether the product from the first source is superior, comparable, or inferior compared with the product from the second source.

	COI	duct fr	d to	CO	compared to product from		COI	compared to product from	
Quality	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior
Availability									
Delivery terms									
Delivery time									
Discounts offered									
Extension of credit									
Price ¹									
Minimum quantity requirements									
Packaging									
Product consistency									
Quality meets industry standards									
Quality exceeds industry standards									
Product range									
Reliability of supply									
Technical support/service									
U.S. transportation costs ¹									
Other (specify):									

¹ A rating of superior on price and U.S. transportation costs indicates that the first country generally has lower prices/U.S. transportation costs than the second country.

PART IV.--PRODUCT COMPARISONS--Continued

IV-8.	(a)	How often does domestically produced sodium nitrite meet minimum quality specifications for your uses or your customers' uses?						
		Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never			
	(b)	How often does import your uses or your custo		e meet minimum quality	specifications for			
		From China:						
		Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never			
		From Germany :						
		Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never			
	(c)	How often does imported nonsubject sodium nitrite meet minimum quality specifications for your uses or your customers' uses?						
		From: India						
		Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never			
		From: Poland						
		Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never			
		From:						
		Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never			
		From:						
		Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never			

PART V.—SUPPLIER IDENTIFICATION

V-1. Please provide the names and addresses of your firm's five largest suppliers of sodium nitrite purchased since 2005. Please also provide the name and telephone number of a contact person and the share of the quantity of your firm's total purchases of sodium nitrite that each of these suppliers accounted for in 2007.

No.	Supplier's name	Street address (not P.O. box), city, state, and zip code	Contact person	Area code and telephone number	Share of 2007 purchases (%)
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					