



**ECONOMIC CONSULTING SERVICES, LLC**

**BEFORE THE  
UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION**

**IN THE MATTER  
OF  
1-HYDROXYETHYLIDENE-1, 1-DIPHOSPHONIC ACID FROM CHINA**

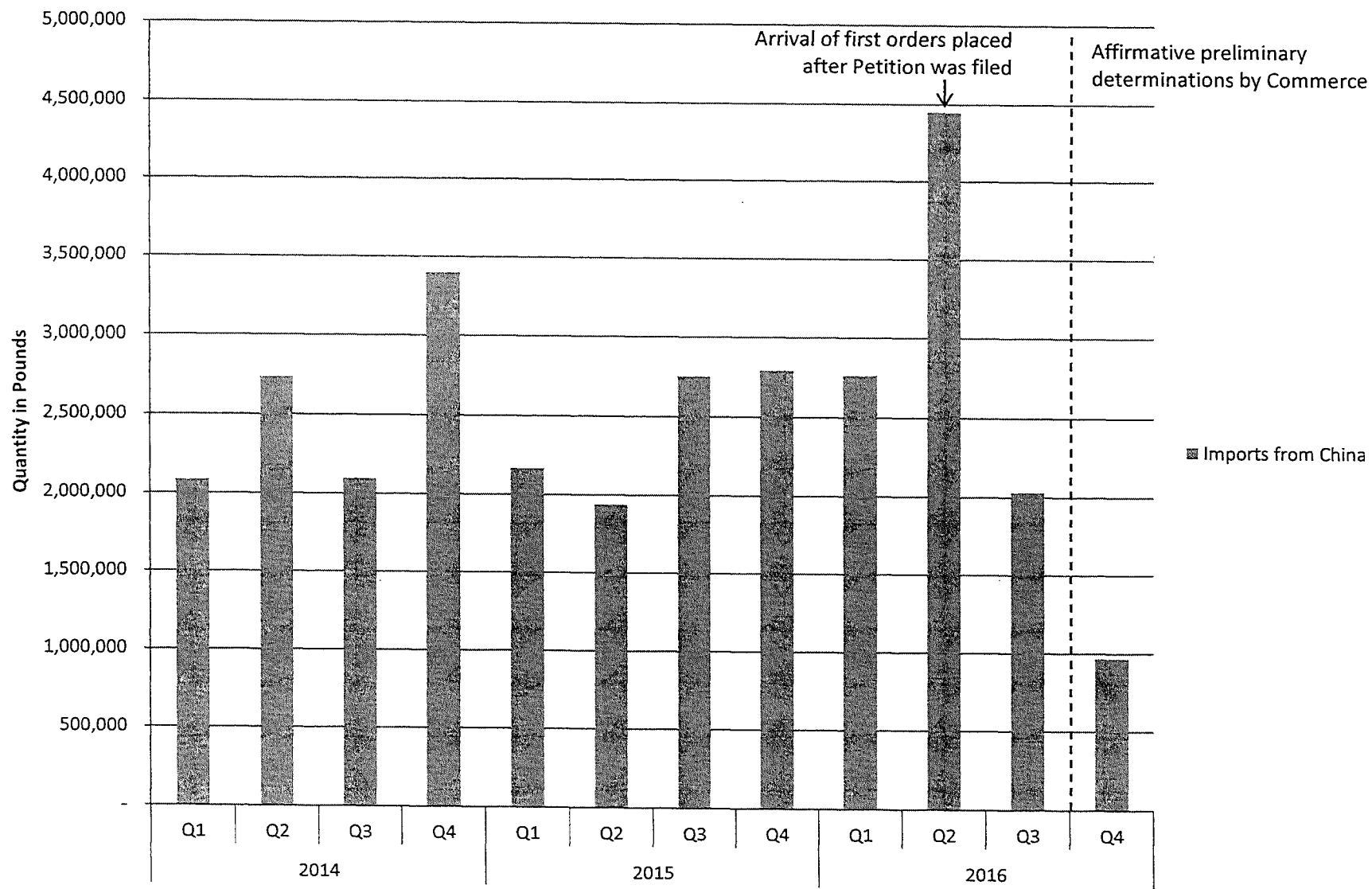
**Inv. No. 701-TA-558 and 731-TA-1316 (Final)**

**EXHIBIT TO THE TESTIMONY OF  
CARA GRODEN  
ECONOMIST  
ECONOMIC CONSULTING SERVICES, LLC**

**March 23, 2017**

**Washington, D.C.**

## Imports of HEDP from China 2014-2016, Quarterly



Source: PIERS