APPENDIX C
Profile of U.S. Industry and Market, by Industry/Commodity Groups and Subgroups, 1996-2000

Note.--These data have been estimated by the Commission's international trade analysts on the basis of primary and secondary data sources including discussions with various Government and industry contacts. These estimated data are subject to change either from secondary sources or from detailed surveys the Commission often conducts in the course of statutory investigations or other work. Further, these data may undergo adjustments based on revisions in tariff nomenclature, classification practices, or redefinitions of industry classes. Moreover, significant changes in coverage have been made as compared to previous years' reports: certain industry/commodity groups that encompass a wide variety of products are no longer profiled; and certain subgroups that represent a more meaningful selection of products are profiled.

Table C-1
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG002	Cattle and beef:					
	Number of establishments	1,195,200	1,169,100	1,149,200	1,097,750	1,076,912
	Employees (thousands)	1,269	1,152	1,238	1,240	1,163
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	40,768	40,670	35,859	45,277	48,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,447	2,573	2,382	2,753	3,287
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,248	2,534	2,752	2,905	3,357
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	40,569	40,631	36,229	45,429	48,170
	Trade balance (million dollars)	199	39	-370	-152	-70
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	5.5	6.2	7.6	6.4	7.0
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.8
AG003	Swine and pork:					
	Number of establishments	158,250	138,700	115,137	99,200	86,481
	Employees (thousands)	216	201	179	105	147
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	21,049	21,227	18,479	19,085	21,647
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	918	943	934	932	1,174
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	742	792	714	717	986
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	20,873	21,075	18,259	18,870	21,459
	Trade balance (million dollars)	176	152	220	215	188
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.6
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.9	5.4
AG004	Sheep and meat of sheep:					
	Number of establishments	77,010	74,710	70,020	67,940	67,820
	Employees (thousands)	77	76	70	68	68
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	477	462	373	423	420
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	21	65	35	25	23
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	119	144	166	179	206
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	575	540	504	578	603
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-98	-78	-131	-155	-183
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	20.6	26.6	32.9	31.1	34.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.4	14.2	9.4	5.9	5.6
AG005	Poultry:					
	Number of establishments	452	450	440	430	420
	Employees (thousands)	190	190	185	180	175
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	17,095	17,105	17,200	17,300	17,400
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,589	2,515	2,255	1,878	2,055
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	35	43	46	57	71
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	14,541	14,633	14,990	15,479	15,416
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,554	2,472	2,210	1,821	1,984
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	15.1	14.7	13.1	10.9	11.8
AG006	Fresh or frozen fish:					
	Number of establishments	1,394	1,421	1,400	1,400	1,450
	Employees (thousands)	39	40	39	40	41
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,768	5,517	5,224	5,051	5,550
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,820	1,609	1,289	1,634	1,705
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,229	2,471	2,641	2,945	3,103
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,177	6,379	6,577	6,361	6,948
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-409	-862	-1,353	-1,310	-1,398
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	36.1	38.7	40.2	46.3	44.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	31.5	29.2	24.7	32.4	30.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG007	Canned fish:					
	Number of establishments	37	38	36	36	34
	Employees (thousands)	7	7	7	7	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	70	65	60	65	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,429	1,361	1,416	1,527	1,550
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	185	167	170	222	170
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	453	486	530	611	538
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,698	1,680	1,776	1,916	1,919
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-269	-319	-360	-389	-369
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	26.7	28.9	29.9	31.9	28.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.9	12.3	12.0	14.5	10.9
AG008	Cured and other fish:					
	Number of establishments	117	114	114	114	120
	Employees (thousands)	11	9	9	9	10
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	113	143	132	152	160
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	242	159	146	166	168
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	241	249	252	277	294
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	112	233	238	263	286
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1	-90	-106	-111	-126
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	215.0	106.8	106.1	105.4	102.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	213.8	111.1	110.9	109.3	105.0
AG009	Shellfish:					
	Number of establishments	750	750	725	700	700
	Employees (thousands)	58	59	60	60	59
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	1,800	1,900	2,000	2,200	2,400
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	739	720	589	752	799
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,742	4,473	4,654	5,072	6,007
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,803	5,653	6,065	6,519	7,608
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-3,003	-3,753	-4,065	-4,319	-5,208
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	77.9	79.1	76.7	77.8	79.0
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	41.0	37.9	29.5	34.2	33.3
AG010	Dairy produce:					
	Number of establishments	135,000	130,000	140,000	130,000	125,000
	Employees (thousands)	650	640	630	620	610
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	58,100	60,500	62,000	63,000	64,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	506	618	592	591	664
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,198	1,109	1,325	1,387	1,474
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	58,793	60,992	62,733	63,796	64,810
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-693	-492	-733	-796	-810
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
AG011	Eggs:					
	Number of establishments	68	68	67	65	64
	Employees (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	6,378	6,473	6,659	6,700	6,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	207	207	207	155	159
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	24	19	14	20	18
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,195	6,285	6,466	6,566	6,659
	Trade balance (million dollars)	183	188	193	134	141
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG012A	Sugar:					
	Number of establishments	72	71	70	70	70
	Employees (thousands)	17	17	17	17	17
	Capacity utilization (percent)	93	93	89	90	92
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,317	3,170	3,543	3,696	3,328
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	124	73	73	70	64
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,099	1,012	809	639	551
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,292	4,109	4,279	4,265	3,816
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-975	-939	-736	-569	-488
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	25.6	24.6	18.9	15.0	14.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
AG012B	High fructose corn sweetener:					
	Number of establishments	19	20	20	23	22
	Employees (thousands)	13	12	11	11	11
	Capacity utilization (percent)	81	76	80	81	81
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,232	3,084	2,269	2,558	2,743
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	79	102	123	103	101
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	35	32	33	34	32
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,189	3,014	2,179	2,489	2,673
	Trade balance (million dollars)	43	70	90	69	70
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	2.4	3.3	5.4	4.0	3.7
AG013	Animal feeds:					
	Number of establishments	1,850	1,825	1,800	1,800	1,800
	Employees (thousands)	54	53	53	56	56
	Capacity utilization (percent)	74	72	72	79	79
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	35,181	36,899	37,486	36,500	37,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,370	4,831	4,307	3,621	4,061
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	689	717	661	604	641
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	31,500	32,785	33,840	33,483	33,581
	Trade balance (million dollars)	3,681	4,114	3,646	3,017	3,419
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.4	13.1	11.5	9.9	11.0
AG014	Live plants:					
	Number of establishments	24,000	26,000	28,000	30,000	30,000
	Employees (thousands)	120	120	130	139	140
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	9,995	10,572	11,744	12,175	12,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	92	117	142	144	132
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	312	336	387	428	460
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	10,215	10,791	11,989	12,460	13,129
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-220	-219	-245	-285	-329
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
AG015	Seeds:					
	Number of establishments	12,317	12,398	12,479	12,561	12,500
	Employees (thousands)	138	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	648	720	706	697	702
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	298	361	400	428	444
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,650	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Trade balance (million dollars)	350	359	306	269	258
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	18.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	32.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG016	Cut flowers:					
	Number of establishments	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,200	2,100
	Employees (thousands)	34	34	34	32	31
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	447	462	437	451	460
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	48	49	45	41	40
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	573	595	614	592	611
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	972	1,008	1,007	1,001	1,032
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-525	-546	-570	-550	-572
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	58.9	59.0	61.0	59.1	59.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	10.6	10.6	10.2	9.2	8.6
AG017	Miscellaneous vegetable substances:					
	Number of establishments	10,000	9,500	9,000	9,000	9,000
	Employees (thousands)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	1,100	1,000	900	900	900
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	449	470	462	453	485
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	792	855	993	839	790
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,444	1,386	1,431	1,286	1,205
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-344	-386	-531	-386	-305
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	54.9	61.7	69.4	65.3	65.5
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	40.8	47.0	51.4	50.4	53.9
AG018	Fresh, chilled, or frozen vegetables:					
	Number of establishments	36,000	35,500	33,500	31,000	30,000
	Employees (thousands)	46	44	43	40	39
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	4,530	4,100	4,200	4,300	4,450
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,070	1,178	1,199	1,201	1,351
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,840	1,857	2,313	2,236	2,350
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	5,300	4,778	5,314	5,335	5,449
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-770	-678	-1,114	-1,035	-999
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	34.7	38.9	43.5	41.9	43.1
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	23.6	28.7	28.6	27.9	30.4
AG019	Prepared or preserved vegetables, mushrooms, and olives:					
	Number of establishments	1,700	1,680	1,620	1,600	1,550
	Employees (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4
	Capacity utilization (percent)	88	85	87	89	88
	U.S. production (million dollars)	8,500	8,200	8,350	8,400	8,450
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,332	1,489	1,617	1,565	1,464
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	981	1,075	1,218	1,384	1,408
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,149	7,786	7,951	8,220	8,394
	Trade balance (million dollars)	351	414	399	180	56
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.0	13.8	15.3	16.8	16.8
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	15.7	18.2	19.4	18.6	17.3
AG020	Edible nuts:					
	Number of establishments	38,000	37,000	37,000	37,000	37,000
	Employees (thousands)	380	380	380	380	380
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,695	3,027	2,477	2,404	2,249
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,666	1,491	1,392	1,212	1,361
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	570	630	660	794	808
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,599	2,166	1,745	1,986	1,696
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,096	861	732	418	553
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	35.7	29.1	37.8	40.0	47.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	61.8	49.2	56.2	50.4	60.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG021	Tropical fruit:					
	Number of establishments	9,000	9,000	9,000	8,500	8,500
	Employees (thousands)	25	25	25	20	20
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	403	376	387	498	545
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	79	70	60	64	57
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,391	1,466	1,495	1,574	1,548
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,715	1,772	1,821	2,008	2,035
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,312	-1,396	-1,434	-1,510	-1,490
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	81.1	82.7	82.1	78.4	76.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	19.5	18.7	15.6	12.8	10.5
AG022	Citrus fruit:					
	Number of establishments	17,755	17,650	17,562	17,450	17,450
	Employees (thousands)	93	93	92	91	91
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	2,516	2,574	2,600	2,500	2,640
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	700	735	672	498	635
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	177	201	211	331	311
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,992	2,039	2,139	2,333	2,316
	Trade balance (million dollars)	524	535	461	167	324
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	8.9	9.8	9.9	14.2	13.4
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	27.8	28.6	25.9	19.9	24.1
AG023	Deciduous fruit:					
	Number of establishments	82,000	82,000	82,000	81,000	81,000
	Employees (thousands)	160	160	160	155	155
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,003	2,215	1,886	2,058	2,101
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	731	780	665	743	797
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	197	187	177	268	247
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,469	1,623	1,398	1,583	1,550
	Trade balance (million dollars)	534	592	488	475	551
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	8.0	11.6	12.7	16.9	15.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	24.3	35.2	35.3	36.1	38.0
AG024	Other fresh fruit:					
	Number of establishments	60,000	60,000	60,000	55,000	55,000
	Employees (thousands)	120	120	120	115	115
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,380	2,309	2,222	2,383	2,199
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	507	557	484	562	638
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	744	717	890	1,031	1,024
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,617	2,469	2,628	2,852	2,585
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-237	-160	-406	-469	-386
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	28.4	29.0	33.9	36.1	39.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	21.3	24.1	21.8	23.6	29.0
AG025	Dried fruit other than tropical:					
	Number of establishments	40	40	40	40	40
	Employees (thousands)	9	9	9	9	9
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	861	806	665	649	778
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	388	386	385	379	342
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	58	61	60	78	63
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	531	481	340	348	499
	Trade balance (million dollars)	330	325	325	301	279
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	11.0	12.7	17.7	22.3	12.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	45.1	47.8	57.9	58.4	44.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG026	Frozen fruit:					
	Number of establishments	40	40	40	40	40
	Employees (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	648	568	664	701	669
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	79	79	92	89	86
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	82	88	89	125	122
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	651	577	661	738	705
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-3	-9	3	-37	-36
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.6	15.3	13.4	17.0	17.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.2	14.0	13.8	12.7	12.8
AG027	Prepared or preserved fruit:					
	Number of establishments	200	200	200	200	200
	Employees (thousands)	20	20	20	20	20
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,882	4,262	4,411	4,499	4,724
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	173	182	185	180	190
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	484	545	484	576	547
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,193	4,625	4,710	4,895	5,080
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-311	-363	-299	-396	-356
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	11.5	11.8	10.3	11.8	10.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0
AG028	Coffee and tea:					
	Number of establishments	247	247	247	247	247
	Employees (thousands)	12	12	13	13	13
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	7,287	7,287	7,153	7,281	7,427
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	237	254	263	284	298
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,958	4,071	3,656	3,114	2,921
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	10,008	11,103	10,546	10,111	10,050
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,721	-3,816	-3,393	-2,830	-2,623
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	29.6	36.7	34.7	30.8	29.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0
AG029	Spices:					
	Number of establishments	274	274	274	274	274
	Employees (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,714	1,714	1,636	1,765	1,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	55	58	66	72	80
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	349	416	455	530	552
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,008	2,072	2,025	2,223	2,272
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-294	-358	-389	-458	-472
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	17.4	20.1	22.5	23.8	24.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.4
AG030	Cereals:					
	Number of establishments	339,000	322,000	298,000	282,000	265,000
	Employees (thousands)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	37,700	39,900	35,600	28,770	25,760
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	16,751	11,106	9,991	10,129	9,467
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	791	984	773	732	662
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	21,739	29,778	26,382	19,372	16,955
	Trade balance (million dollars)	15,961	10,122	9,218	9,398	8,805
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	44.4	27.8	28.1	35.2	36.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG031	Milled grains, malts, and starches:					
	Number of establishments	500	505	510	515	515
	Employees (thousands)	21	21	21	21	21
	Capacity utilization (percent)	89	86	83	77	78
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	11,942	12,522	12,532	12,753	12,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	429	435	417	439	402
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	265	233	258	261	304
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	11,778	12,320	12,373	12,575	12,402
	Trade balance (million dollars)	164	202	159	178	98
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
AG032	Oilseeds:					
	Number of establishments	339,000	322,000	298,000	282,000	265,000
	Employees (thousands)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,000	19,100	18,900	14,900	13,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	7,638	7,700	5,166	4,776	5,482
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	279	335	315	263	255
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,642	11,735	14,049	10,387	7,772
	Trade balance (million dollars)	7,358	7,365	4,851	4,513	5,228
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	3.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	47.7	40.3	27.3	32.1	42.2
AG033	Animal or vegetable fats and oils:					
	Number of establishments	523	519	515	510	506
	Employees (thousands)	27	26	26	26	26
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	84	90	92	92
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,220	8,660	10,040	7,900	6,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,826	2,173	2,763	1,947	1,450
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,480	1,517	1,475	1,348	1,311
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,874	8,004	8,751	7,301	6,361
	Trade balance (million dollars)	346	656	1,289	599	139
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	18.8	19.0	16.9	18.5	20.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	22.2	25.1	27.5	24.7	22.3
AG034	Pasta, cereals, and other bakery goods:					
	Number of establishments	4,300	4,400	4,450	4,450	4,450
	Employees (thousands)	300	300	330	310	310
	Capacity utilization (percent)	77	77	71	72	70
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	52,691	57,181	58,799	60,470	62,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	901	992	1,051	1,044	1,092
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,201	1,322	1,461	1,637	1,755
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	52,991	57,510	59,209	61,063	62,662
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-300	-329	-410	-593	-662
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
AG035	Sauces, condiments, and soups:					
	Number of establishments	245	250	250	255	255
	Employees (thousands)	30	30	30	30	30
	Capacity utilization (percent)	69	68	68	68	60
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	14,311	15,210	15,514	15,828	16,065
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	462	530	529	587	641
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	313	353	396	457	502
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	14,163	15,033	15,381	15,698	15,926
	Trade balance (million dollars)	148	177	133	130	139
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG036	Infant formulas, malt extracts, and other edible preparations:					
	Number of establishments	1,350	1,375	1,400	1,400	1,400
	Employees (thousands)	100	105	105	105	105
	Capacity utilization (percent)	68	65	72	72	70
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	30,264	31,585	32,613	33,675	34,685
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,990	2,507	2,097	2,458	2,444
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	428	464	560	670	678
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	28,702	29,542	31,076	31,887	32,920
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,562	2,043	1,537	1,788	1,765
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	6.6	7.9	6.4	7.3	7.0
AG037	Cocoa, chocolate, and confectionery:					
	Number of establishments	1,000	1,000	1,010	1,200	1,300
	Employees (thousands)	72	73	74	80	90
	Capacity utilization (percent)	74	68	72	85	87
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	12,500	12,700	12,800	14,000	16,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	586	662	602	651	808
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,806	1,910	2,183	2,123	2,056
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	13,720	13,948	14,381	15,472	17,248
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,220	-1,248	-1,581	-1,472	-1,248
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	13.2	13.7	15.2	13.7	11.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.0
AG038	Fruit and vegetable juices:					
	Number of establishments	98	98	97	95	94
	Employees (thousands)	149	148	147	145	144
	Capacity utilization (percent)	89	83	83	83	83
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,500	2,700	2,750	2,900	3,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	642	677	668	748	713
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	929	856	677	796	767
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,787	2,878	2,759	2,948	3,153
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-287	-178	-9	-48	-53
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	33.3	29.7	24.5	27.0	24.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	25.7	25.1	24.3	25.8	23.0
AG039	Nonalcoholic beverages, excluding fruit and vegetable juices:					
	Number of establishments	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200	3,200
	Employees (thousands)	110	110	110	110	110
	Capacity utilization (percent)	71	67	67	67	67
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	58,505	59,853	61,000	62,000	63,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	244	299	302	328	312
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	430	524	568	625	683
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	58,691	60,079	61,266	62,298	63,371
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-186	-226	-266	-298	-371
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG040	Malt beverages:					
	Number of establishments	529	529	529	529	529
	Employees (thousands)	36	35	32	30	29
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	75	82	80	79
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	18,196	18,162	18,020	17,052	17,226
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	362	319	254	201	169
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,301	1,480	1,699	1,881	2,166
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	19,135	19,324	19,465	18,732	19,222
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-939	-1,162	-1,445	-1,680	-1,996
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	6.8	7.7	8.7	10.0	11.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0
AG041	Wine and certain other fermented beverages:					
	Number of establishments	1,994	1,994	1,994	2,000	2,646
	Employees (thousands)	14	18	20	21	22
	Capacity utilization (percent)	73	80	79	79	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,410	5,788	6,329	6,300	6,363
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	320	415	532	541	551
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,435	1,716	1,881	2,210	2,259
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,525	7,089	7,678	7,969	8,071
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,115	-1,301	-1,349	-1,669	-1,708
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.0	24.2	24.5	27.7	28.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	5.9	7.2	8.4	8.6	8.7
AG042	Distilled spirits:					
	Number of establishments	63	60	57	57	57
	Employees (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	65	65	60	63	63
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,542	3,752	3,795	3,397	3,400
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	574	580	506	480	483
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,843	1,968	2,086	2,383	2,727
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,811	5,140	5,375	5,299	5,644
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,269	-1,388	-1,580	-1,902	-2,244
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	38.3	38.3	38.8	45.0	48.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.2	15.5	13.3	14.1	14.2
AG043	Unmanufactured tobacco:					
	Number of establishments	21	21	21	21	21
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	6	4	4
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	3,179	3,129	3,447	2,370	2,133
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,390	1,553	1,459	1,294	1,222
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	923	1,089	771	711	628
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,711	2,665	2,759	1,787	1,539
	Trade balance (million dollars)	468	464	688	583	594
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	34.0	40.9	27.9	39.8	40.8
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	43.7	49.6	42.3	54.6	57.3
AG044	Cigars and certain other manufactured tobacco:					
	Number of establishments	57	57	57	57	57
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	86	86	75	75	74
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,316	1,307	1,316	1,235	1,193
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	503	547	661	651	709
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	207	419	377	301	290
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,021	1,179	1,032	885	774
	Trade balance (million dollars)	295	128	284	350	419
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	20.3	35.5	36.6	34.0	37.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	38.2	41.8	50.2	52.7	59.4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG045	Cigarettes:					
	Number of establishments	11	11	11	10	10
	Employees (thousands)	28	21	21	18	17
	Capacity utilization (percent)	77	72	71	71	70
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	28,247	28,258	31,814	38,484	39,254
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,736	4,409	4,166	3,232	3,308
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	38	44	59	112	212
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	23,549	23,893	27,708	35,364	36,158
	Trade balance (million dollars)	4,698	4,365	4,106	3,120	3,096
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.8	15.6	13.1	8.4	8.4
AG046	Hides, skins, and leather:					
	Number of establishments	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220
	Employees (thousands)	18	18	18	18	17
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,573	5,187	5,041	5,228	5,742
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,216	2,310	1,934	1,850	2,330
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,054	1,133	1,124	1,052	1,167
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,411	4,010	4,232	4,430	4,579
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,162	1,177	809	798	1,163
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	23.9	28.2	26.6	23.7	25.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	39.8	44.5	38.4	35.4	40.6
AG047	Furskins:					
	Number of establishments	449	452	438	404	392
	Employees (thousands)	3	3	3	2	2
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	180	237	205	138	140
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	224	222	196	141	158
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	107	115	86	73	87
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	63	130	96	71	70
	Trade balance (million dollars)	117	107	109	67	70
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	169.8	88.2	90.2	103.6	125.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	124.4	93.5	95.4	101.8	112.6
AG048	Wool and other animal hair:					
	Number of establishments	77,010	74,710	70,020	67,940	67,800
	Employees (thousands)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	55	60	42	28	26
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	20	17	13	22	19
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	173	179	141	70	74
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	209	223	170	76	81
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-154	-163	-128	-48	-55
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	83.1	80.5	82.7	92.5	90.9
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	35.8	27.6	30.0	79.8	71.8
AG049	Cotton, not carded or combed:					
	Number of establishments	32,127	31,456	30,785	30,114	30,000
	Employees (thousands)	(2)	173	170	166	160
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	6,410	5,981	4,141	3,836	4,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,715	2,682	2,545	968	1,883
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	283	3	14	136	21
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,978	3,302	1,609	3,004	2,638
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,432	2,679	2,532	832	1,862
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	7.1	0.1	0.8	4.5	0.8
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	42.4	44.8	61.5	25.2	41.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-1--*Continued*
Agricultural products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG050	Ethyl alcohol for nonbeverage purposes:					
	Number of establishments	45	45	47	57	62
	Employees (thousands)	7	7	7	7	8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	78	80	80	78	87
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,500	1,550	1,600	2,000	2,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	128	123	58	58	91
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	160	119	124	130	162
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,532	1,546	1,666	2,073	2,070
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-32	4	-66	-73	-70
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	10.5	7.7	7.4	6.3	7.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	8.5	7.9	3.6	2.9	4.6

[1]Capacity utilization could not be meaningfully calculated for this industry.
[2]Not available.

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-2
Forest products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG051	Logs and rough wood products:					
	Number of establishments	13,000	13,500	13,500	13,800	13,500
	Employees (thousands)	83	85	85	85	83
	Capacity utilization (percent)	92	92	92	92	95
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	15,400	13,800	15,000	15,500	16,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,909	2,399	1,927	1,885	1,941
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	419	420	423	495	576
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	12,910	11,820	13,497	14,110	14,635
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,490	1,980	1,503	1,390	1,365
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.9	17.4	12.8	12.2	12.1
AG052	Lumber:					
	Number of establishments	5,500	5,400	5,400	5,300	5,200
	Employees (thousands)	160	159	160	155	152
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	90	92	92
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	29,600	30,700	32,000	33,000	35,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,430	2,553	2,002	2,184	2,210
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	6,829	7,368	6,743	7,820	7,071
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	33,999	35,515	36,741	38,636	39,860
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-4,399	-4,815	-4,741	-5,636	-4,860
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	20.1	20.7	18.4	20.2	17.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	8.2	8.3	6.3	6.6	6.3
AG053	Moldings, millwork, and joinery:					
	Number of establishments	5,000	5,200	5,300	5,300	5,200
	Employees (thousands)	120	160	170	170	165
	Capacity utilization (percent)	74	85	87	87	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,500	22,900	25,000	26,000	28,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	563	642	548	545	553
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,171	1,594	1,924	2,521	2,518
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	17,107	23,852	26,376	27,976	29,966
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-607	-952	-1,376	-1,976	-1,966
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	6.8	6.7	7.3	9.0	8.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.0
AG054	Wood veneer and wood panels:					
	Number of establishments	750	800	810	810	800
	Employees (thousands)	74	73	74	75	73
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	80	82	82	83
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	14,000	13,900	14,400	14,500	14,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	994	1,166	929	958	1,029
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,152	2,249	2,767	3,574	3,471
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	15,158	14,983	16,238	17,115	17,243
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,158	-1,083	-1,838	-2,615	-2,443
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	14.2	15.0	17.0	20.9	20.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	7.1	8.4	6.5	6.6	6.9
AG055	Wooden containers:					
	Number of establishments	2,800	2,875	2,900	2,800	2,800
	Employees (thousands)	51	51	55	55	52
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	82	82	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,400	4,500	4,500	4,700	5,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	85	112	138	172	197
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	253	348	419	471	565
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,568	4,736	4,781	4,999	5,369
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-168	-236	-281	-299	-369
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	5.5	7.4	8.8	9.4	10.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-2--*Continued*
Forest products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG056	Tools and tool handles of wood:					
	Number of establishments	128	125	125	125	120
	Employees (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	75	78	78	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	120	115	120	120	125
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	24	37	36	44	53
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	114	117	117	120	136
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	210	195	201	195	207
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-90	-80	-81	-75	-82
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	54.2	59.9	58.4	61.2	65.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	19.8	32.0	30.4	36.8	42.6
AG058	Cork and rattan:					
	Number of establishments	35	30	30	30	30
	Employees (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	80	80	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	100	112	110	110	115
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	82	76	85	90	86
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	407	407	447	450	485
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	425	444	472	469	514
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-325	-332	-362	-359	-399
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	95.7	91.9	94.6	95.8	94.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	81.8	67.8	77.0	82.0	74.5
AG059	Wood pulp and wastepaper:					
	Number of establishments	73	72	70	68	68
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	93	93	91	89	86
	U.S. production (million dollars)	7,300	7,400	7,300	7,900	9,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,059	3,893	3,452	3,540	4,619
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,665	2,656	2,447	2,604	3,388
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	5,906	6,163	6,295	6,964	7,869
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,394	1,237	1,005	936	1,231
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	45.1	43.1	38.9	37.4	43.1
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	55.6	52.6	47.3	44.8	50.8
AG060	Paper boxes and bags:					
	Number of establishments	2,967	2,982	2,997	3,013	3,029
	Employees (thousands)	223	225	227	228	230
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	41,335	42,993	44,730	46,549	48,454
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,204	1,296	1,345	1,416	1,500
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	658	674	745	802	940
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	40,789	42,371	44,130	45,934	47,893
	Trade balance (million dollars)	546	622	600	615	561
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
AG061	Industrial papers and paperboards:					
	Number of establishments	379	378	379	367	367
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	91	95	92	96	99
	U.S. production (million dollars)	38,200	37,800	38,800	41,600	45,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	5,064	5,407	5,185	5,018	5,490
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,830	2,044	2,267	2,596	2,928
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	34,966	34,437	35,882	39,179	42,437
	Trade balance (million dollars)	3,234	3,363	2,918	2,421	2,563
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	5.2	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	13.3	14.3	13.4	12.1	12.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-2--*Continued*
Forest products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
AG062	Newsprint:					
	Number of establishments	26	25	25	24	24
	Employees (thousands)	9	9	9	9	9
	Capacity utilization (percent)	96	99	97	97	99
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,201	3,712	3,912	3,356	3,725
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	652	522	460	423	492
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	4,063	3,590	3,766	3,517	3,789
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,612	6,780	7,217	6,450	7,022
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-3,411	-3,068	-3,305	-3,094	-3,297
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	53.4	53.0	52.2	54.5	54.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	15.5	14.1	11.8	12.6	13.2
AG063	Printing and writing papers:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	120	120	120	115
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	71	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	91	94	92	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	23,861	23,482	24,492	25,496	25,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,394	1,431	1,350	1,490	1,691
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,565	3,773	4,289	4,538	5,206
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	26,032	25,823	27,431	28,544	28,516
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,171	-2,341	-2,939	-3,048	-3,516
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	13.7	14.6	15.6	15.9	18.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.8	6.8
AG064	Certain specialty papers:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,700	4,900	5,091	5,300	5,564
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	773	760	701	641	689
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	774	808	845	971	1,138
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,701	4,948	5,235	5,630	6,013
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1	-48	-144	-330	-449
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	16.5	16.3	16.1	17.2	18.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.4	15.5	13.8	12.1	12.4
AG066	Printed matter:					
	Number of establishments	60,000	60,000	70,000	62,000	62,000
	Employees (thousands)	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
	Capacity utilization (percent)	81	77	78	75	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	187,000	206,000	217,000	229,000	240,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,109	4,287	4,308	4,195	4,306
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,564	2,719	2,923	3,161	3,489
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	185,455	204,431	215,615	227,966	239,183
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,545	1,569	1,385	1,034	817
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8

[1]Not available.

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-3
Chemicals and related products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH007	Major primary olefins:					
	Number of establishments	37	37	37	37	37
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	98	95	97	98	97
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	13,700	14,700	15,500	17,000	18,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	199	306	169	181	299
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	897	1,520	1,360	1,798	3,552
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	14,398	15,914	16,691	18,617	21,753
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-698	-1,214	-1,191	-1,617	-3,253
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	6.2	9.5	8.1	9.7	16.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.6
CH008	Other olefins:					
	Number of establishments	23	23	23	23	23
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	95	95	97	98	97
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,080	1,150	1,220	1,350	1,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	192	175	211	208	264
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	48	62	82	91	156
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	936	1,037	1,091	1,233	1,392
	Trade balance (million dollars)	144	113	129	117	108
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	5.1	6.0	7.5	7.4	11.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	17.8	15.2	17.3	15.4	17.6
CH009	Primary aromatics:					
	Number of establishments	31	31	31	31	31
	Employees (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	80	80	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,350	4,400	4,000	4,250	5,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	214	255	56	91	105
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	588	856	704	815	1,563
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,723	5,001	4,647	4,974	6,759
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-373	-601	-647	-724	-1,459
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.4	17.1	15.1	16.4	23.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.9	5.8	1.4	2.1	2.0
CH014	Inorganic acids:					
	Number of establishments	143	143	143	143	(1)
	Employees (thousands)	9	9	9	9	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	82	80	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,710	2,765	2,820	(1)	(1)
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	142	192	186	204	246
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	234	262	282	238	251
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,802	2,835	2,915	(1)	(1)
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-92	-70	-95	-34	-5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	8.4	9.2	9.7	(1)	(1)
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	5.2	7.0	6.6	(1)	(1)
CH015	Chlor-alkali chemicals:					
	Number of establishments	60	60	65	65	(1)
	Employees (thousands)	7	7	7	7	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	95	95	95	88	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,212	3,067	2,905	(1)	(1)
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	967	824	834	781	862
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	188	184	191	126	162
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,433	2,426	2,263	(1)	(1)
	Trade balance (million dollars)	779	641	642	655	700
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	7.7	7.6	8.5	(1)	(1)
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	30.1	26.9	28.7	(1)	(1)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-3--*Continued*
Chemicals and related products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH016	Fertilizers:					
	Number of establishments	350	350	350	350	350
	Employees (thousands)	37	37	37	37	35
	Capacity utilization (percent)	91	89	90	86	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	10,000	9,600	9,400	9,000	8,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	3,151	3,138	3,339	3,032	2,381
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,489	2,492	2,472	2,486	3,224
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	9,338	8,954	8,533	8,454	9,643
	Trade balance (million dollars)	662	646	867	546	-843
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	26.7	27.8	29.0	29.4	33.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	31.5	32.7	35.5	33.7	27.1
CH017	Paints, inks, and related items, and certain components thereof:					
	Number of establishments	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,490	1,475
	Employees (thousands)	15	15	15	15	16
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	88
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	20,100	21,500	22,800	24,000	25,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,459	2,934	3,112	3,327	3,802
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,504	1,726	1,755	1,959	2,119
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	19,145	20,292	21,443	22,632	23,317
	Trade balance (million dollars)	955	1,208	1,357	1,368	1,683
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	7.9	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.2	13.6	13.6	13.9	15.2
CH018	Synthetic organic pigments:					
	Number of establishments	32	32	32	32	32
	Employees (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	913	920	959	1,050	1,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	295	337	349	360	373
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	356	401	402	404	358
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	974	983	1,012	1,093	1,084
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-61	-63	-53	-43	16
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	36.6	40.8	39.7	36.9	33.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	32.4	36.7	36.4	34.3	33.9
CH019	Synthetic dyes and azoic couplers:					
	Number of establishments	32	32	32	32	32
	Employees (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,095	1,100	1,122	1,230	1,320
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	394	489	453	404	436
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	573	628	555	527	481
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,273	1,239	1,224	1,353	1,365
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-178	-139	-102	-123	-45
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	45.0	50.7	45.3	38.9	35.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	36.0	44.4	40.3	32.8	33.0
CH020	Synthetic tanning agents:					
	Number of establishments	5	5	5	5	5
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	20	20	20	22	24
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	17	17	19	13	18
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	7	8	6	7	7
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	11	11	7	16	13
	Trade balance (million dollars)	9	9	13	6	11
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	70.5	71.6	81.6	45.3	55.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	84.3	84.6	93.1	60.4	76.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-3--*Continued*
Chemicals and related products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH021	Natural tanning and dyeing materials:					
	Number of establishments	10	10	10	10	10
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	10	10	10	10	10
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	19	21	21	21	24
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	57	62	66	71	73
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	48	52	55	60	59
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-38	-42	-45	-50	-49
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	119.3	120.8	119.8	118.2	122.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	191.7	207.5	208.7	209.0	235.9
CH022	Photographic chemicals and preparations:					
	Number of establishments	5	5	5	5	5
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	496	501	449	433	507
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	701	733	633	564	555
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-206	-231	-184	-131	-48
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
CH023	Pesticide products and formulations:					
	Number of establishments	55	55	55	55	55
	Employees (thousands)	20	20	20	20	20
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	88	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,900	5,000	5,030	5,120	5,200
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,016	2,279	2,396	2,211	2,036
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,164	1,195	1,292	1,183	1,090
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,048	3,916	3,926	4,091	4,253
	Trade balance (million dollars)	852	1,084	1,104	1,029	947
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	28.8	30.5	32.9	28.9	25.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	41.2	45.6	47.6	43.2	39.2
CH024	Adhesives and glues:					
	Number of establishments	500	500	500	500	500
	Employees (thousands)	10	10	10	10	10
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	86	85	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,700	4,800	4,888	5,000	5,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	394	457	477	502	602
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	141	150	159	181	194
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,447	4,493	4,570	4,679	4,692
	Trade balance (million dollars)	253	307	318	321	408
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	8.4	9.5	9.7	10.0	11.8
CH025	Medicinal chemicals:					
	Number of establishments	720	720	718	718	718
	Employees (thousands)	203	205	208	208	208
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	67,700	71,800	81,300	91,800	105,600
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	8,548	10,345	11,956	13,681	15,749
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	11,195	14,193	17,952	23,781	29,110
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	70,347	75,648	87,296	101,900	118,961
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,647	-3,848	-5,996	-10,100	-13,361
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	15.9	18.8	20.6	23.3	24.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.6	14.4	14.7	14.9	14.9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-3--*Continued*
Chemicals and related products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH026	Essential oils and other flavoring materials:					
	Number of establishments	53	53	53	53	53
	Employees (thousands)	50	50	50	51	50
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	80	82	82
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,000	3,100	3,200	3,400	3,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	985	1,018	916	948	1,034
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	782	812	836	754	775
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,797	2,894	3,120	3,206	3,242
	Trade balance (million dollars)	203	206	80	194	258
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	28.0	28.0	26.8	23.5	23.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	32.8	32.8	28.6	27.9	29.5
CH027	Perfumes, cosmetics, and toiletries:					
	Number of establishments	650	650	650	650	650
	Employees (thousands)	58	57	58	59	60
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	87	88	87
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	19,300	19,350	20,000	21,500	23,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,537	2,607	2,572	2,578	2,851
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,276	1,428	1,629	1,864	2,192
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	18,039	18,171	19,057	20,786	22,341
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,261	1,179	943	714	659
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	7.1	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	13.1	13.5	12.9	12.0	12.4
CH028	Soaps, detergents, and surface-active agents:					
	Number of establishments	950	950	950	950	950
	Employees (thousands)	48	50	50	52	52
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	87	87	88	87
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,500	16,600	17,000	17,700	18,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,812	2,028	1,961	2,138	2,331
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	756	847	875	948	1,050
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	15,444	15,419	15,914	16,510	17,220
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,056	1,181	1,086	1,190	1,280
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	11.0	12.2	11.5	12.1	12.6
CH030	Explosives, propellant powders, and related items:					
	Number of establishments	130	130	127	125	122
	Employees (thousands)	13	13	13	13	13
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	88	87	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,765	1,850	1,930	2,000	2,080
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	328	291	292	264	314
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	208	237	248	267	265
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,645	1,796	1,886	2,003	2,031
	Trade balance (million dollars)	120	54	44	-3	49
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.6	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.6	15.7	15.2	13.2	15.1
CH031	Polyethylene resins in primary forms:					
	Number of establishments	42	43	44	45	46
	Employees (thousands)	20	20	21	22	22
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	88	89	88
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,400	8,600	8,800	9,400	10,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,134	2,455	2,134	2,249	2,688
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,086	1,261	1,150	1,329	1,650
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,353	7,406	7,816	8,480	9,462
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,047	1,194	984	920	1,038
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	14.8	17.0	14.7	15.7	17.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	25.4	28.5	24.3	23.9	25.6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-3--*Continued*
Chemicals and related products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH032	Polypropylene resins in primary forms:					
	Number of establishments	24	25	26	26	27
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	6	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	92	94	90	91	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,550	4,400	3,800	4,400	4,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	742	844	760	863	1,131
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	210	212	220	232	251
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,018	3,768	3,260	3,770	3,620
	Trade balance (million dollars)	532	632	540	630	880
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	7.0	5.6	6.8	6.2	6.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	20.9	19.2	20.0	19.6	25.1
CH033	Polyvinyl chloride resins in primary forms:					
	Number of establishments	27	28	28	28	28
	Employees (thousands)	7	7	8	8	8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	92	93	90	90	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,600	3,800	3,700	3,700	4,200
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	680	858	767	626	716
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	203	271	248	235	331
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,124	3,213	3,182	3,309	3,815
	Trade balance (million dollars)	476	587	518	391	385
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	6.5	8.4	7.8	7.1	8.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.9	22.6	20.7	16.9	17.1
CH034	Styrene polymers in primary forms:					
	Number of establishments	68	69	69	69	69
	Employees (thousands)	11	11	11	11	11
	Capacity utilization (percent)	88	93	85	89	89
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,240	5,600	5,300	5,500	5,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	799	824	779	753	848
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	335	353	418	427	572
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,776	5,129	4,939	5,174	5,224
	Trade balance (million dollars)	464	471	361	326	276
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	7.0	6.9	8.5	8.2	10.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	15.2	14.7	14.7	13.7	15.4
CH035	Saturated polyester resins:					
	Number of establishments	50	50	52	52	52
	Employees (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	83	80	80	82
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,500	4,500	4,600	4,800	5,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	623	696	626	566	629
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	230	355	451	448	522
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,108	4,159	4,425	4,682	4,893
	Trade balance (million dollars)	392	341	175	118	107
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	5.6	8.5	10.2	9.6	10.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	13.8	15.5	13.6	11.8	12.6
CH037	Styrene-butadiene rubber in primary forms:					
	Number of establishments	11	11	11	11	11
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	90	88	88
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,200	1,300	1,200	1,100	1,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	361	348	322	309	344
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	143	163	175	173	232
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	982	1,116	1,054	963	988
	Trade balance (million dollars)	218	184	146	137	112
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	14.6	14.6	16.6	17.9	23.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	30.1	26.7	26.8	28.1	31.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-3--*Continued*
Chemicals and related products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH038	Other synthetic rubber:					
	Number of establishments	34	34	34	34	34
	Employees (thousands)	11	11	11	11	11
	Capacity utilization (percent)	82	83	82	82	83
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,600	3,700	3,600	3,400	3,600
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,090	1,111	1,064	1,079	1,317
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	565	614	669	697	778
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,075	3,204	3,205	3,018	3,061
	Trade balance (million dollars)	525	496	395	382	539
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	18.4	19.2	20.9	23.1	25.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	30.3	30.0	29.6	31.7	36.6
CH039	Pneumatic tires and tubes (new):					
	Number of establishments	40	42	42	42	42
	Employees (thousands)	62	62	62	62	62
	Capacity utilization (percent)	95	92	95	92	93
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	11,700	12,400	12,800	12,400	12,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,960	2,403	2,532	2,366	2,414
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,011	3,343	4,011	4,559	4,700
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	12,751	13,339	14,279	14,593	14,786
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,051	-939	-1,479	-2,193	-2,286
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	23.6	25.1	28.1	31.2	31.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.8	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.3
CH040	Other tires:					
	Number of establishments	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	90	90	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,800	1,800	1,900	2,000	2,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	84	86	93	111	89
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	116	132	143	129	137
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,832	1,846	1,950	2,018	2,048
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-32	-46	-50	-18	-48
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.6	4.4
CH044	Natural rubber:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	0	0	0	0	0
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	44	41	36	41	39
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,468	1,229	977	704	842
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,424	1,189	941	664	803
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,424	-1,189	-941	-664	-803
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	103.1	103.4	103.8	106.1	104.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

[1]Not available.
[2]Not meaningful.

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-4
Energy-related products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH001	Electrical energy:					
	Number of establishments	3,225	3,225	3,225	3,225	3,225
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	100	100	100	100	100
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	196,141	214,322	199,510	219,460	218,610
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	69	124	185	206	398
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	902	978	1,039	1,334	2,711
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	196,973	215,176	200,364	220,587	220,923
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-832	-854	-854	-1,127	-2,313
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
CH003	Coal, coke, and related chemical products:					
	Number of establishments	520	520	520	520	520
	Employees (thousands)	150	150	150	150	150
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	90	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	33,173	32,658	29,965	32,965	32,606
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,452	4,276	3,635	2,671	2,718
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,253	1,688	1,570	1,741	2,460
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	29,975	30,070	27,900	32,035	32,349
	Trade balance (million dollars)	3,198	2,588	2,065	930	257
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	4.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	7.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	13.4	13.1	12.1	8.1	8.3
CH004	Crude petroleum:					
	Number of establishments	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
	Employees (thousands)	204	204	204	204	204
	Capacity utilization (percent)	100	100	100	100	100
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	43,601	40,342	28,344	34,602	57,499
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	460	780	670	772	444
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	44,849	38,394	25,467	31,642	56,546
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	87,990	77,957	53,141	65,472	113,602
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-44,389	-37,615	-24,797	-30,870	-56,103
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	51.0	49.3	47.9	48.3	49.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	0.8
CH005	Petroleum products:					
	Number of establishments	190	190	190	190	190
	Employees (thousands)	75	75	75	75	75
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	90	90	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	147,961	129,409	85,580	113,231	213,475
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	7,604	7,728	6,233	6,599	9,562
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	18,915	21,523	17,584	22,079	39,787
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	159,273	143,203	96,931	128,711	243,699
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-11,312	-13,794	-11,351	-15,480	-30,224
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	11.9	15.0	18.1	17.2	16.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	5.1	6.0	7.3	5.8	4.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-4--*Continued*
Energy-related products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH006	Natural gas and components:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Employees (thousands)	200	200	200	200	200
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	80	80	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	77,000	79,000	65,000	69,000	120,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	770	814	581	759	1,286
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	8,253	10,215	9,212	11,042	19,157
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	84,484	88,401	73,630	79,282	137,870
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-7,484	-9,401	-8,630	-10,282	-17,870
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.8	11.6	12.5	13.9	13.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1

[1]Not available.
[2]Less than 0.05 percent.

Note.--Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-5
Textiles, apparel, and footwear sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH045	Fibers and yarns, except raw cotton and raw wool:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	609	602	613	607
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	87	88	84	82
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	85	79	82	81
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	(1)	12,549	12,669	12,549	12,390
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,990	3,115	2,969	2,830	3,126
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,146	2,415	2,498	2,547	2,771
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	(1)	11,850	12,198	12,267	12,035
	Trade balance (million dollars)	843	699	471	282	355
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	(1)	20.4	20.5	20.8	23.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	(1)	24.8	23.4	22.5	25.2
CH046	Fabrics:					
	Number of establishments	3,834	3,774	3,735	3,695	3,658
	Employees (thousands)	357	345	326	295	280
	Capacity utilization (percent)	82	82	76	81	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	34,460	29,980	29,688	27,761	27,700
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,241	4,835	4,886	5,170	6,067
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	4,751	5,547	5,662	5,563	6,052
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	34,970	30,693	30,464	28,154	27,685
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-510	-713	-776	-393	15
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	13.6	18.1	18.6	19.8	21.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.3	16.1	16.5	18.6	21.9
CH047	Carpets and rugs:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	(1)	483	478	(1)
	Employees (thousands)	62	63	64	65	65
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	80	71	83	83
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	10,148	10,263	11,063	11,690	11,700
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	757	858	826	772	791
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	845	961	1,109	1,248	1,464
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	10,235	10,366	11,346	12,165	12,374
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-87	-103	-283	-475	-674
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	8.3	9.3	9.8	10.3	11.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	7.5	8.4	7.5	6.6	6.8
CH048	Home furnishings:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	(1)	2,733	2,627	2,522
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	74	73	74	71
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	80	84	82	79
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	(1)	8,803	8,588	9,211	8,863
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	347	415	442	398	418
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,477	1,802	2,271	2,652	3,215
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	(1)	10,189	10,417	11,465	11,660
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,130	-1,386	-1,829	-2,254	-2,797
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	(1)	17.7	21.8	23.1	27.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	(1)	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.7
CH049	Apparel:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	(1)	17,432	16,721	(1)
	Employees (thousands)	868	824	766	692	650
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	77	69	77	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	54,663	54,990	58,069	58,419	55,498
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	7,293	8,394	8,514	7,964	8,177
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	41,684	48,492	53,874	56,565	64,402
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	89,054	95,088	103,430	107,020	111,723
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-34,391	-40,098	-45,361	-48,601	-56,225
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	46.8	51.0	52.1	52.9	57.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	13.3	15.3	14.7	13.6	14.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-5--*Continued*
Textiles, apparel, and footwear sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CH051	Footwear:					
	Number of establishments	610	589	551	480	432
	Employees (thousands)	51	48	42	37	33
	Capacity utilization (percent)	74	74	70	67	64
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,710	3,640	3,340	2,900	2,600
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	761	802	720	693	664
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	12,708	13,951	13,879	14,074	14,856
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	15,658	16,789	16,499	16,280	16,792
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-11,948	-13,149	-13,159	-13,380	-14,192
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	81.2	83.1	84.1	86.4	88.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	20.5	22.0	21.6	23.9	25.5

[1]Not available.

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-6
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM001	Clays and related mineral products:					
	Number of establishments	280	240	238	233	233
	Employees (thousands)	9	9	9	9	9
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,710	1,670	1,670	1,570	1,600
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	973	1,036	993	952	1,040
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	144	141	190	168	195
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	882	775	867	787	755
	Trade balance (million dollars)	828	895	803	783	845
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	16.4	18.2	21.9	21.4	25.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	56.9	62.0	59.4	60.6	65.0
MM003	Iron ores and concentrates:					
	Number of establishments	14	14	12	13	13
	Employees (thousands)	8	8	7	7	7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	97	98	98	89	98
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,300	2,300	2,600	2,300	2,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	232	235	244	243	246
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	556	551	527	399	420
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,624	2,616	2,883	2,456	2,674
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-324	-316	-283	-156	-174
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	21.2	21.1	18.3	16.2	15.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	10.1	10.2	9.4	10.6	9.8
MM004	Copper ores and concentrates:					
	Number of establishments	40	35	35	35	30
	Employees (thousands)	13	13	13	12	10
	Capacity utilization (percent)	91	92	89	76	69
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,691	3,658	2,578	2,142	2,276
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	287	211	63	81	173
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	70	68	228	82	(2)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,474	3,515	2,743	2,144	2,103
	Trade balance (million dollars)	217	143	-165	-2	173
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.0	1.9	8.3	3.8	(3)
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	7.8	5.8	2.4	3.8	7.6
MM005A	Lead ores and concentrates:					
	Number of establishments	17	16	17	19	19
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	84	85	89	95	87
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	150	151	158	160	149
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	18	28	58	41	54
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2	6	8	3	8
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	134	129	108	122	103
	Trade balance (million dollars)	16	22	50	38	46
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.7	4.3	7.3	2.8	7.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.1	18.5	36.9	25.8	36.4
MM006A	Zinc ores and concentrates:					
	Number of establishments	22	21	19	17	19
	Employees (thousands)	3	3	2	3	3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	66	67	79	89	91
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	375	477	453	527	563
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	216	371	296	346	308
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	7	31	24	40	27
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	166	138	181	221	282
	Trade balance (million dollars)	209	339	272	306	281
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	4.2	22.8	13.1	18.3	9.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	57.7	77.7	65.3	65.7	54.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-6--*Continued*
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM007A	Molybdenum ores and concentrates:					
	Number of establishments	14	11	11	10	10
	Employees (thousands)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	456	406	200	203	200
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	232	293	211	129	104
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	41	57	47	35	35
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	265	170	36	109	132
	Trade balance (million dollars)	191	236	164	94	68
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	15.5	33.5	130.3	32.4	26.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	50.8	72.2	105.5	63.6	51.8
MM008A	Gold ores and concentrates:					
	Number of establishments	304	301	304	296	289
	Employees (thousands)	17	18	17	16	16
	Capacity utilization (percent)	89	89	87	84	86
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,270	3,095	2,779	2,445	2,368
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	5	5	6	2	10
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	41	16	11	1	1
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,307	3,106	2,784	2,445	2,358
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-37	-11	-5	(2)	10
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.2	0.5	0.4	(3)	(3)
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
MM008B	Silver ores and concentrates:					
	Number of establishments	15	16	16	16	15
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	89	89	87	84	86
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	187	240	257	229	229
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	(2)	10	4	37	21
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	26	22	35	2	(2)
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	213	252	288	194	208
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-26	-12	-31	35	21
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.2	8.8	12.0	1.1	0.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.2	4.1	1.4	16.1	9.2
MM009A	Cement:					
	Number of establishments	118	118	116	116	117
	Employees (thousands)	18	18	18	18	18
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	5,500	6,000	6,500	7,400	7,200
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	58	60	57	55	64
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	592	752	963	1,145	1,074
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,034	6,692	7,406	8,489	8,210
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-534	-692	-906	-1,089	-1,010
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.8	11.2	13.0	13.5	13.1
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
MM010	Industrial ceramics:					
	Number of establishments	220	220	205	200	200
	Employees (thousands)	11	12	12	12	12
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,750	2,830	2,950	3,040	2,900
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	620	723	668	663	748
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	448	550	545	648	827
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,578	2,656	2,827	3,026	2,980
	Trade balance (million dollars)	172	174	123	14	-80
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	17.4	20.7	19.3	21.4	27.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	22.5	25.6	22.6	21.8	25.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-6--*Continued*
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM011	Ceramic bricks and similar articles:					
	Number of establishments	220	225	225	225	225
	Employees (thousands)	16	14	14	14	14
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,250	1,345	1,500	1,680	1,750
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	22	25	26	20	23
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	18	17	20	24	35
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,246	1,338	1,493	1,685	1,761
	Trade balance (million dollars)	4	7	7	-5	-11
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.3
MM012	Ceramic floor and wall tiles:					
	Number of establishments	122	122	122	122	122
	Employees (thousands)	9	9	9	9	9
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	800	830	837	843	813
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	25	29	27	24	26
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	628	716	860	1,019	1,118
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,404	1,517	1,671	1,838	1,905
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-604	-687	-834	-995	-1,092
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	44.8	47.2	51.5	55.4	58.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.2
MM013	Ceramic household articles:					
	Number of establishments	65	64	63	63	63
	Employees (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	423	419	421	419	425
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	95	101	103	109	115
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,556	1,675	1,716	1,671	1,797
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,884	1,994	2,034	1,982	2,108
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,461	-1,575	-1,613	-1,563	-1,683
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	82.6	84.0	84.4	84.3	85.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	22.6	24.0	24.5	25.9	27.0
MM014	Flat glass:					
	Number of establishments	900	900	900	900	900
	Employees (thousands)	45	44	44	45	45
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,600	7,800	7,800	8,400	8,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,278	1,488	1,416	1,506	1,825
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,050	1,063	1,120	1,268	1,510
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,372	7,375	7,504	8,162	8,185
	Trade balance (million dollars)	228	425	296	238	315
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.5	14.4	14.9	15.5	18.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	14.9	19.1	18.2	17.9	21.5
MM015	Glass containers:					
	Number of establishments	61	61	61	61	61
	Employees (thousands)	24	21	20	19	19
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	94	95	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,271	4,183	4,189	4,190	4,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	148	157	173	173	174
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	407	428	452	526	585
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,530	4,454	4,468	4,543	4,511
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-259	-271	-279	-353	-411
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.0	9.6	10.1	11.6	13.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-6--*Continued*
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM016	Household glassware:					
	Number of establishments	240	240	240	240	240
	Employees (thousands)	12	12	13	13	13
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,800	1,700	1,900	1,900	1,900
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	205	250	179	183	195
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	746	818	864	937	930
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,340	2,268	2,585	2,654	2,635
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-540	-568	-685	-754	-735
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	31.9	36.1	33.4	35.3	35.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	11.4	14.7	9.4	9.6	10.3
MM018	Fiberglass insulation products:					
	Number of establishments	298	298	298	298	298
	Employees (thousands)	17	18	19	19	19
	Capacity utilization (percent)	91	91	96	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,100	3,600	3,600	3,800	4,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	67	57	74	71	59
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	77	78	71	139	137
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,110	3,621	3,597	3,869	4,078
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-10	-21	3	-69	-78
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.5	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.5
MM019	Natural and synthetic gemstones:					
	Number of establishments	330	235	235	235	235
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. production (million dollars)	700	550	475	620	620
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	247	231	217	447	1,466
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	7,412	8,564	9,449	11,021	13,234
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,865	8,883	9,708	11,195	12,388
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-7,165	-8,333	-9,233	-10,575	-11,768
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	94.2	96.4	97.3	98.5	106.8
	Ratio of exports to production (percent)	35.3	42.0	45.6	72.0	236.4
MM020A	Unrefined and refined gold:					
	Number of establishments	24	24	24	24	24
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	86	80	80	82
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,178	3,954	4,177	3,657	3,633
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	5,731	5,067	4,912	4,795	5,099
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,546	2,741	2,913	2,519	2,262
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	993	1,628	2,178	1,381	797
	Trade balance (million dollars)	3,185	2,326	1,999	2,276	2,836
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	256.5	168.4	133.7	182.4	284.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	137.2	128.2	117.6	131.1	140.4
MM021	Primary iron products:					
	Number of establishments	22	21	23	23	23
	Employees (thousands)	22	21	22	22	22
	Capacity utilization (percent)	88	92	88	85	88
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,200	8,300	8,400	7,300	7,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	13	19	17	14	13
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	552	608	856	643	759
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,739	8,890	9,238	7,929	8,046
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-539	-590	-838	-629	-746
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	6.3	6.8	9.3	8.1	9.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-6--*Continued*
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM022	Ferroalloys:					
	Number of establishments	25	24	23	23	23
	Employees (thousands)	4	4	4	4	3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,205	1,388	1,433	1,155	1,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	137	153	103	80	96
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,217	1,044	1,018	960	1,104
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,286	2,279	2,347	2,035	2,108
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,081	-891	-914	-880	-1,008
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	53.3	45.8	43.3	47.2	52.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	11.3	11.0	7.2	6.9	8.7
MM023	Iron and steel waste and scrap:					
	Number of establishments	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
	Employees (thousands)	36	36	36	36	36
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	85	80	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	7,200	7,200	5,800	4,800	4,400
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,347	1,356	817	750	1,030
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	355	400	418	390	393
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,208	6,244	5,401	4,440	3,763
	Trade balance (million dollars)	992	956	399	360	637
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	5.7	6.4	7.7	8.8	10.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.7	18.8	14.1	15.6	23.4
MM024A	Abrasive products:					
	Number of establishments	50	50	50	50	50
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,051	4,108	4,038	3,904	4,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	240	275	292	298	315
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	399	445	453	480	552
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,210	4,278	4,200	4,086	4,237
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-159	-170	-162	-182	-237
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.5	10.4	10.8	11.8	13.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	5.9	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.9
MM025	Steel mill products:					
	Number of establishments	850	850	850	850	820
	Employees (thousands)	210	205	205	195	193
	Capacity utilization (percent)	91	89	87	84	86
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	66,300	68,700	65,500	59,200	60,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,076	4,843	4,636	4,291	4,911
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	12,756	13,602	16,434	12,749	15,026
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	74,980	77,458	77,298	67,658	70,414
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-8,680	-8,758	-11,798	-8,458	-10,114
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	17.0	17.6	21.3	18.8	21.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	6.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	8.1
MM026	Steel pipe and tube fittings and certain cast products:					
	Number of establishments	62	62	62	62	62
	Employees (thousands)	12	12	12	11.5	11.5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,000	2,100	2,000	2,100	2,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	663	749	809	662	767
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	515	555	591	584	706
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,851	1,906	1,781	2,022	2,039
	Trade balance (million dollars)	149	194	219	78	61
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	27.8	29.1	33.2	28.9	34.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	33.2	35.7	40.5	31.5	36.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-6--*Continued*
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM027	Fabricated structurals:					
	Number of establishments	2,916	3,040	3,036	3,034	3,030
	Employees (thousands)	88	92	96	101	101
	Capacity utilization (percent)	78	80	75	72	73
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	15,331	16,096	17,061	17,477	17,356
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	178	189	151	186	204
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	177	205	328	432	534
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	15,330	16,111	17,238	17,722	17,685
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1	-15	-177	-245	-329
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.4	3.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2
MM028	Metal construction components:					
	Number of establishments	2,939	2,867	2,795	2,711	2,650
	Employees (thousands)	136	139	141	151	157
	Capacity utilization (percent)	74	74	67	65	70
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,600	16,821	17,809	18,888	19,666
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	551	689	611	579	533
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	353	435	562	693	922
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	16,402	16,567	17,760	19,003	20,054
	Trade balance (million dollars)	198	254	49	-115	-388
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.3	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.7
MM029	Metallic containers:					
	Number of establishments	521	520	520	520	520
	Employees (thousands)	59	60	58	58	58
	Capacity utilization (percent)	87	86	82	82	82
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,925	18,340	18,340	18,285	18,486
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	796	901	819	690	697
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	449	458	463	527	549
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	16,578	17,897	17,984	18,123	18,338
	Trade balance (million dollars)	347	443	356	162	148
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.7	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.8
MM030	Wire products of base metal:					
	Number of establishments	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
	Employees (thousands)	84	92	96	96	96
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	15,231	16,663	17,363	16,700	17,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	660	781	756	674	826
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,145	1,217	1,231	1,354	1,419
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	15,715	17,099	17,838	17,381	17,893
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-484	-436	-475	-681	-593
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.8	7.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.8
MM032	Industrial fasteners of base metal:					
	Number of establishments	917	920	923	925	920
	Employees (thousands)	44	45	47	47	47
	Capacity utilization (percent)	77	78	78	73	74
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	6,500	6,723	7,180	6,940	7,009
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,366	1,333	1,470	1,535	1,663
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,847	1,907	2,020	2,019	2,325
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,982	7,297	7,730	7,424	7,672
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-482	-574	-550	-484	-663
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	26.5	26.1	26.1	27.2	30.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	21.0	19.8	20.5	22.1	23.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-6--*Continued*
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM033	Cooking and kitchen ware:					
	Number of establishments	85	85	85	85	85
	Employees (thousands)	8	8	8	7	7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,500	1,500	1,400	1,500	1,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	278	242	244	214	271
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,140	1,303	1,393	1,585	1,798
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,362	2,561	2,549	2,871	3,027
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-862	-1,061	-1,149	-1,371	-1,527
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	48.3	50.9	54.7	55.2	59.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.6	16.1	17.5	14.3	18.1
MM034	Metal and ceramic sanitary ware:					
	Number of establishments	67	67	71	72	72
	Employees (thousands)	18	18	16	16	16
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,500	2,500	2,200	2,300	2,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	142	159	147	132	141
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	318	332	403	473	533
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,676	2,673	2,457	2,641	2,693
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-176	-173	-257	-341	-393
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	11.9	12.4	16.4	17.9	19.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	5.7	6.4	6.7	5.7	6.1
MM035	Construction castings and other cast-iron articles:					
	Number of establishments	50	50	50	50	50
	Employees (thousands)	6	6	7	7	7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	900	900	1,100	1,000	1,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	44	46	37	27	32
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	91	99	110	120	123
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	947	953	1,173	1,092	1,091
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-47	-53	-73	-92	-91
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.6	10.4	9.4	11.0	11.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.9	5.1	3.3	2.7	3.2
MM036A	Unrefined and refined copper:					
	Number of establishments	38	39	38	32	28
	Employees (thousands)	7	8	8	7	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	87	92	92	81	69
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,720	5,883	4,358	3,602	3,613
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	446	270	174	89	202
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,347	1,676	1,454	1,667	2,223
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,621	7,289	5,638	5,180	5,634
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-901	-1,406	-1,280	-1,578	-2,021
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	20.3	23.0	25.8	32.2	39.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	7.8	4.6	4.0	2.5	5.6
MM036B	Copper alloy plate, sheet, and strip:					
	Number of establishments	20	20	20	20	20
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	89	87	84	89	87
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,196	1,239	1,009	1,049	1,139
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	153	165	218	156	208
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	95	98	101	116	182
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,139	1,172	892	1,009	1,113
	Trade balance (million dollars)	57	67	117	40	26
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	8.4	8.4	11.4	11.5	16.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.8	13.3	21.6	14.9	18.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-6--*Continued*
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM037A	Primary and secondary aluminum:					
	Number of establishments	134	129	130	130	130
	Employees (thousands)	23	22	23	24	24
	Capacity utilization (percent)	87	86	86	86	89
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,096	8,721	7,535	7,721	8,717
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	715	628	553	613	636
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,097	3,554	3,775	3,969	4,297
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	10,478	11,647	10,757	11,077	12,377
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,382	-2,926	-3,222	-3,356	-3,660
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	29.6	30.5	35.1	35.8	34.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	8.8	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.3
MM038	Aluminum mill products:					
	Number of establishments	247	264	266	268	269
	Employees (thousands)	56	59	59	57	57
	Capacity utilization (percent)	87	88	85	85	87
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	17,440	21,511	20,811	20,161	22,163
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,771	3,133	3,046	2,943	3,130
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,737	2,009	2,181	2,283	2,674
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	16,407	20,387	19,945	19,501	21,707
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,033	1,124	866	660	456
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	10.6	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	15.9	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.1
MM039A	Refined lead:					
	Number of establishments	34	33	32	31	30
	Employees (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2
	Capacity utilization (percent)	89	91	94	96	91
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,577	1,537	1,551	1,522	1,455
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	33	27	15	11	16
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	166	139	122	113	117
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,710	1,649	1,658	1,624	1,556
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-133	-112	-107	-102	-101
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.7	8.4	7.3	6.9	7.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.1
MM040A	Unwrought zinc:					
	Number of establishments	11	8	11	11	15
	Employees (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2
	Capacity utilization (percent)	82	82	82	83	89
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	412	521	417	438	494
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2	5	3	2	3
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	882	1,186	961	1,066	1,104
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,291	1,702	1,375	1,501	1,595
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-879	-1,181	-958	-1,063	-1,101
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	68.3	69.7	69.9	71.0	69.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
MM041A	Titanium ingot:					
	Number of establishments	11	11	12	9	9
	Employees (thousands)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	66	75	57	44	50
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	907	986	926	718	750
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	5	11	9	13	12
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	26	87	37	14	17
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	928	1,062	954	720	755
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-21	-76	-28	-2	-5
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	2.8	8.2	3.9	2.0	2.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-6--*Continued*
Minerals and metals sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM042	Nonpowered handtools:					
	Number of establishments	1,220	1,200	1,150	1,100	1,000
	Employees (thousands)	120	123	122	121	120
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	75	70	71
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	13,840	13,976	14,227	14,526	14,672
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,732	2,188	2,060	2,031	2,263
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,280	2,725	2,885	2,917	3,163
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	14,388	14,513	15,052	15,413	15,573
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-548	-537	-825	-887	-901
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	15.8	18.8	19.2	18.9	20.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.5	15.7	14.5	14.0	15.4
MM043	Certain cutlery, sewing implements, and related products:					
	Number of establishments	162	162	147	149	151
	Employees (thousands)	11	11	11	10	10
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,160	2,160	2,130	2,210	2,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	480	475	511	583	546
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	673	719	781	856	888
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,353	2,404	2,401	2,483	2,642
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-193	-244	-271	-273	-342
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	28.6	29.9	32.5	34.5	33.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	22.2	22.0	24.0	26.4	23.8
MM044	Table flatware and related products:					
	Number of establishments	5	5	5	5	5
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	93	95	95	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	194	205	215	226	217
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	30	36	24	26	25
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	287	325	327	425	507
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	452	494	518	625	698
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-258	-289	-303	-399	-481
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	63.6	65.8	63.2	68.0	72.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	15.4	17.6	11.4	11.6	11.6
MM045	Certain builders' hardware:					
	Number of establishments	302	298	300	302	304
	Employees (thousands)	42	43	42	41	41
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	74	71	68	69
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,533	5,884	6,095	6,124	6,081
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	696	759	807	823	1,084
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,186	1,333	1,531	1,696	1,973
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,022	6,458	6,818	6,997	6,970
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-489	-574	-723	-873	-889
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	19.7	20.6	22.4	24.2	28.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.4	17.8

[1]Not available.
[2]Less than 500,000.
[3]Less than 0.05 percent.
[4]Capacity utilization could not be meaningfully calculated for this industry.

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-7
Machinery sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM068	Wiring harnesses for motor vehicles:					
	Number of establishments	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Employees (thousands)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,755	5,110	5,460	6,150	6,240
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,366	1,453	1,315	993	938
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,733	4,280	4,408	4,868	5,132
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,122	7,937	8,552	10,025	10,434
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,367	-2,827	-3,092	-3,875	-4,194
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	52.4	53.9	51.5	48.6	49.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	28.7	28.4	24.1	16.1	15.0
MM069	Pumps for motor vehicles:					
	Number of establishments	178	183	192	202	195
	Employees (thousands)	26	26	27	27	25
	Capacity utilization (percent)	70	71	72	72	72
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,590	2,705	2,840	2,982	3,012
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	350	432	556	546	680
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	716	767	780	776	863
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,956	3,040	3,063	3,212	3,195
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-366	-335	-223	-230	-183
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	24.2	25.2	25.5	24.2	27.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	13.5	16.0	19.6	18.3	22.6
MM070	Pumps for liquids:					
	Number of establishments	395	407	425	450	460
	Employees (thousands)	30	31	32	36	37
	Capacity utilization (percent)	73	73	68	69	70
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,715	5,892	6,289	6,603	6,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,154	2,546	2,340	2,325	2,461
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,345	1,436	1,587	1,643	1,809
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,906	4,782	5,536	5,920	6,148
	Trade balance (million dollars)	809	1,110	753	683	652
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	27.4	30.0	28.7	27.7	29.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	37.7	43.2	37.2	35.2	36.2
MM071	Air-conditioning equipment and parts:					
	Number of establishments	1,300	1,222	1,205	1,225	1,262
	Employees (thousands)	155	146	140	148	151
	Capacity utilization (percent)	87	77	75	73	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	28,293	26,595	25,528	26,500	27,030
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,988	5,726	5,471	5,641	5,884
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	4,576	4,433	4,945	5,604	6,332
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	27,881	25,301	25,002	26,463	27,479
	Trade balance (million dollars)	412	1,294	526	37	-449
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	16.4	17.5	19.8	21.2	23.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	17.6	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.8
MM072	Industrial thermal-processing equipment and furnaces:					
	Number of establishments	315	300	290	329	331
	Employees (thousands)	36	34	32	33	34
	Capacity utilization (percent)	70	67	68	67	68
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,726	3,539	3,610	3,715	3,752
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,212	2,567	2,352	2,292	2,631
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,368	1,313	1,351	1,483	1,663
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,882	2,285	2,609	2,906	2,784
	Trade balance (million dollars)	844	1,254	1,001	809	968
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	47.5	57.4	51.8	51.0	59.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	59.4	72.5	65.2	61.7	70.1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-7--*Continued*
Machinery sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM073	Household appliances, including commercial applications:					
	Number of establishments	435	410	417	420	426
	Employees (thousands)	120	115	117	118	120
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	73	72	73	74
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	22,157	21,203	22,014	23,105	23,829
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	5,503	5,990	5,895	5,524	5,832
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	5,468	5,916	6,608	7,302	8,273
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	22,122	21,129	22,727	24,883	26,270
	Trade balance (million dollars)	35	74	-713	-1,778	-2,441
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	24.7	28.0	29.1	29.3	31.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	24.8	28.2	26.8	23.9	24.5
MM073A	Major household appliances and parts:					
	Number of establishments	365	348	354	350	350
	Employees (thousands)	94	90	91	92	93
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	73	72	73	74
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	17,282	16,538	17,171	18,020	18,587
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,528	1,770	1,844	1,652	1,717
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,108	1,215	1,208	1,477	1,642
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	16,862	15,983	16,534	17,844	18,512
	Trade balance (million dollars)	420	555	637	176	75
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	6.6	7.6	7.3	8.3	8.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	8.8	10.7	10.7	9.2	9.2
MM075	Wrapping, packaging, and can-sealing machinery:					
	Number of establishments	647	688	727	756	784
	Employees (thousands)	27	32	32	31	31
	Capacity utilization (percent)	77	73	71	72	74
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,435	4,339	4,286	4,106	4,311
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	841	871	791	766	804
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,042	1,104	1,072	1,117	1,246
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,636	4,572	4,567	4,457	4,753
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-201	-233	-281	-351	-442
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	28.6	24.1	23.5	25.1	26.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	24.5	20.1	18.5	18.7	18.7
MM076	Scales and weighing machinery:					
	Number of establishments	125	121	119	119	118
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	68	62	60	60	61
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	581	620	616	671	694
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	136	154	147	145	163
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	197	228	223	265	294
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	642	694	692	792	825
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-61	-74	-76	-121	-131
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	30.7	32.9	32.2	33.5	35.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	23.4	24.8	23.9	21.6	23.5
MM077	Mineral processing machinery:					
	Number of establishments	90	90	90	90	90
	Employees (thousands)	7	7	7	7	7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	605	673	675	521	514
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	674	915	764	590	582
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	432	508	574	667	723
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	363	266	486	599	656
	Trade balance (million dollars)	242	407	189	-78	-142
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	119.0	191.2	118.3	111.5	110.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	111.4	136.0	113.2	113.2	113.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-7--*Continued*
Machinery sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM078	Farm and garden machinery and equipment:					
	Number of establishments	1,820	1,800	1,890	1,870	1,800
	Employees (thousands)	99	105	105	99	103
	Capacity utilization (percent)	74	76	70	63	67
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,835	18,945	19,418	15,326	16,093
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	4,859	5,877	5,581	4,536	4,697
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,384	3,891	4,171	3,294	3,627
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	15,359	16,959	18,008	14,084	15,023
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,476	1,986	1,410	1,242	1,070
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.0	22.9	23.2	23.4	24.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	28.9	31.0	28.7	29.6	29.2
MM079	Industrial food-processing and related machinery:					
	Number of establishments	583	587	573	582	591
	Employees (thousands)	19	19	19	19	19
	Capacity utilization (percent)	71	72	68	70	71
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,490	2,564	2,593	2,600	2,678
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	708	697	688	611	627
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	505	549	619	621	543
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,287	2,417	2,523	2,609	2,595
	Trade balance (million dollars)	203	147	70	-9	83
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.1	22.7	24.5	23.8	20.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	28.4	27.2	26.5	23.5	23.4
MM080	Pulp, paper, and paperboard machinery:					
	Number of establishments	352	365	364	373	382
	Employees (thousands)	20	18	19	16	17
	Capacity utilization (percent)	92	87	79	73	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,039	2,987	2,796	2,496	2,596
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	851	990	809	738	775
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,178	1,105	1,037	1,003	1,127
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,366	3,102	3,023	2,760	2,948
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-327	-115	-227	-264	-352
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	35.0	35.6	34.3	36.3	38.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	28.0	33.1	29.0	29.6	29.8
MM081	Printing and related machinery:					
	Number of establishments	537	546	554	567	579
	Employees (thousands)	22	22	21	20	20
	Capacity utilization (percent)	74	70	72	72	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,018	3,212	3,508	3,088	3,330
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,421	1,486	1,455	1,347	1,583
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,796	2,048	2,231	2,304	2,157
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,393	3,774	4,284	4,046	3,904
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-375	-562	-776	-958	-574
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	52.9	54.3	52.1	57.0	55.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	47.1	46.3	41.5	43.6	47.5
MM082	Textile machinery:					
	Number of establishments	500	500	500	500	500
	Employees (thousands)	16	17	16	16	16
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,475	1,642	1,724	1,546	1,648
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	728	849	760	682	727
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,528	1,686	1,958	1,490	1,289
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,275	2,479	2,922	2,354	2,210
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-800	-837	-1,198	-808	-562
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	67.2	68.0	67.0	63.3	58.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	49.3	51.7	44.1	44.1	44.1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-7--*Continued*
Machinery sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM083	Metal rolling mills:					
	Number of establishments	15	15	15	15	15
	Employees (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	722	762	840	511	545
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	205	262	252	153	164
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	533	394	514	321	261
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,050	894	1,102	679	642
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-328	-132	-262	-168	-97
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	50.7	44.1	46.6	47.3	40.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	28.4	34.4	30.0	30.0	30.0
MM084	Metal cutting machine tools and machine tool accessories:					
	Number of establishments	750	750	720	700	650
	Employees (thousands)	87	88	87	83	82
	Capacity utilization (percent)	74	73	70	70	68
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	7,150	7,737	7,550	7,127	7,270
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,228	2,206	1,985	1,773	2,264
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,880	4,298	4,590	3,921	4,240
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,802	9,829	10,155	9,275	9,247
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,652	-2,092	-2,605	-2,148	-1,977
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	44.1	43.7	45.2	42.3	45.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	31.2	28.5	26.3	24.9	31.1
MM085	Metal forming machine tools:					
	Number of establishments	340	310	300	250	250
	Employees (thousands)	18	17	16	17	17
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	86	80	75	66
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,052	3,404	3,234	3,050	2,562
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,033	1,054	996	947	890
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,226	1,355	1,409	1,312	1,474
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,245	3,705	3,647	3,415	3,146
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-193	-301	-413	-365	-584
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	37.8	36.6	38.6	38.4	46.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	33.9	31.0	30.8	31.1	34.7
MM086	Non-metalworking machine tools:					
	Number of establishments	330	300	290	280	260
	Employees (thousands)	17	18	20	21	20
	Capacity utilization (percent)	78	80	80	80	77
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	7,190	7,239	7,214	7,374	7,522
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,368	1,610	617	792	1,112
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,207	1,464	1,229	1,318	1,524
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,029	7,093	7,826	7,900	7,934
	Trade balance (million dollars)	161	146	-612	-526	-412
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	17.2	20.6	15.7	16.7	19.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	19.0	22.2	8.6	10.7	14.8
MM087A	Semiconductor manufacturing machinery:					
	Number of establishments	415	415	380	390	410
	Employees (thousands)	38	40	44	37	48
	Capacity utilization (percent)	100	98	70	75	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	9,790	10,072	9,246	11,231	16,846
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	5,316	5,692	7,863	7,850	13,825
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,844	3,137	2,727	2,919	4,892
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,319	7,517	4,109	6,300	7,913
	Trade balance (million dollars)	3,471	2,555	5,137	4,931	8,933
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	29.2	41.7	66.4	46.3	61.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	54.3	56.5	85.0	69.9	82.1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-7--*Continued*
Machinery sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM088	Taps, cocks, valves, and similar devices:					
	Number of establishments	890	935	825	797	785
	Employees (thousands)	72	74	72	70	70
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	78	75	75	74
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	10,614	11,144	11,033	11,687	11,804
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,423	2,745	2,836	2,959	3,284
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,128	3,566	3,974	4,335	5,021
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	11,319	11,965	12,171	13,063	13,541
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-705	-821	-1,138	-1,376	-1,737
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	27.6	29.8	32.7	33.2	37.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	22.8	24.6	25.7	25.3	27.8
MM089	Mechanical power transmission equipment:					
	Number of establishments	210	210	210	200	170
	Employees (thousands)	38	39	40	37	34
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	77	69	65	62
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,604	5,036	5,145	5,035	4,783
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	889	1,027	1,011	942	1,029
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,607	1,650	1,843	2,008	2,134
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	5,322	5,659	5,977	6,101	5,888
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-718	-623	-832	-1,066	-1,105
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	30.2	29.2	30.8	32.9	36.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	19.3	20.4	19.7	18.7	21.5
MM090	Boilers, turbines, and related machinery:					
	Number of establishments	30	30	28	28	28
	Employees (thousands)	9	9	8	8	8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	70	73	70	65	65
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,721	1,674	1,603	1,459	1,474
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,560	1,864	1,495	1,290	1,117
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	499	345	370	484	833
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	661	155	478	653	1,190
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,060	1,519	1,125	806	284
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	75.6	222.0	77.5	74.1	70.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	90.6	111.3	93.3	88.4	75.8
MM091	Electric motors, generators, and related equipment:					
	Number of establishments	510	515	515	510	505
	Employees (thousands)	96	94	95	95	93
	Capacity utilization (percent)	81	74	76	75	73
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	17,800	18,250	19,100	19,150	19,020
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	3,308	3,843	3,955	3,728	3,748
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,874	4,178	4,748	6,089	6,494
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	18,366	18,585	19,893	21,512	21,766
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-566	-335	-793	-2,362	-2,746
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	21.1	22.5	23.9	28.3	29.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.6	21.1	20.7	19.5	19.7
MM092	Electrical transformers, static converters, and inductors:					
	Number of establishments	415	415	415	420	415
	Employees (thousands)	58	59	58	57	55
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	76	74	76	73
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	7,700	8,350	8,570	8,600	8,470
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,924	2,485	2,304	2,379	2,752
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,632	4,294	4,485	4,950	6,156
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	9,409	10,159	10,751	11,171	11,874
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,709	-1,809	-2,181	-2,571	-3,404
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	38.6	42.3	41.7	44.3	51.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	25.0	29.8	26.9	27.7	32.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-7--*Continued*
Machinery sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM093	Portable electric handtools:					
	Number of establishments	30	29	30	28	27
	Employees (thousands)	10	10	10	10	10
	Capacity utilization (percent)	78	80	82	81	83
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,060	2,020	2,150	2,280	2,390
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	333	443	383	392	359
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	607	765	834	992	1,166
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,335	2,342	2,601	2,880	3,198
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-275	-322	-451	-600	-808
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	26.0	32.7	32.1	34.5	36.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.1	21.9	17.8	17.2	15.0
MM094	Nonelectrically powered handtools and parts thereof:					
	Number of establishments	42	42	38	38	35
	Employees (thousands)	12	12	11	12	11
	Capacity utilization (percent)	77	80	77	78	77
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,800	1,754	1,709	1,894	1,951
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	478	579	553	537	563
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	684	735	782	890	933
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,006	1,910	1,939	2,247	2,321
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-206	-156	-230	-353	-370
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	34.1	38.5	40.4	39.6	40.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	26.6	33.0	32.3	28.4	28.8
MM095	Electric lamps (bulbs) and portable electric lights:					
	Number of establishments	127	125	120	120	115
	Employees (thousands)	26	27	28	27	26
	Capacity utilization (percent)	71	70	73	70	68
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,400	3,500	3,650	3,400	3,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	833	955	896	894	897
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,153	1,215	1,287	1,454	1,579
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,720	3,760	4,041	3,961	3,982
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-320	-260	-391	-561	-682
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	31.0	32.3	31.8	36.7	39.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	24.5	27.3	24.5	26.3	27.2
MM096	Welding and soldering equipment:					
	Number of establishments	250	245	245	250	250
	Employees (thousands)	16	17	17	18	18
	Capacity utilization (percent)	79	78	78	78	78
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,880	4,062	4,300	4,500	4,770
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	744	982	810	989	1,050
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	731	863	781	702	803
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,867	3,943	4,271	4,213	4,523
	Trade balance (million dollars)	13	119	29	287	247
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	18.9	21.9	18.3	16.7	17.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	19.2	24.2	18.8	22.0	22.0
MM097	Nonautomotive insulated electrical wire and related products:					
	Number of establishments	535	530	530	525	520
	Employees (thousands)	90	91	92	91	90
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	83	85	80	78
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	14,000	15,450	16,750	16,000	16,250
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,578	3,045	2,950	3,102	4,040
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,202	2,540	2,814	3,078	3,566
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	13,625	14,945	16,615	15,976	15,776
	Trade balance (million dollars)	375	505	135	24	474
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	16.2	17.0	16.9	19.3	22.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.4	19.7	17.6	19.4	24.9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-7--*Continued*
Machinery sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM099	Molds and molding machinery:					
	Number of establishments	120	120	120	120	120
	Employees (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8
	Capacity utilization (percent)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,922	5,478	5,750	5,233	5,929
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,585	1,866	1,896	1,879	2,129
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,323	3,422	3,512	3,723	3,613
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,659	7,034	7,367	7,077	7,413
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,737	-1,556	-1,617	-1,844	-1,484
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	49.9	48.7	47.7	52.6	48.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	32.2	34.1	33.0	35.9	35.9

[1]Not available.

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-8
Transportation equipment sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET001	Aircraft engines and gas turbines:					
	Number of establishments	30	30	30	28	28
	Employees (thousands)	122	91	131	127	100
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	90	95	(1)	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	22,902	20,656	21,859	21,580	19,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	8,963	11,594	13,115	14,218	15,011
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	6,241	8,380	10,404	10,328	10,939
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	20,180	17,443	19,148	17,691	15,228
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,722	3,213	2,711	3,889	4,072
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	30.9	48.0	54.3	58.4	71.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	39.1	56.1	60.0	65.9	77.8
ET002	Internal combustion piston engines, other than for aircraft:					
	Number of establishments	1,100	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
	Employees (thousands)	150	160	160	160	160
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	88	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	46,900	48,750	52,700	57,000	60,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	9,167	10,625	11,015	12,522	13,808
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	9,533	9,987	11,478	14,052	15,532
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	47,266	48,112	53,163	58,530	62,524
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-366	638	-463	-1,530	-1,724
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	20.2	20.8	21.6	24.0	24.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	19.5	21.8	20.9	22.0	22.7
ET003	Forklift trucks and similar industrial vehicles:					
	Number of establishments	450	460	455	453	451
	Employees (thousands)	21	26	25	25	24
	Capacity utilization (percent)	70	71	78	80	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,866	5,532	5,940	6,100	6,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	920	1,161	1,188	1,243	1,332
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,007	1,164	1,456	1,527	1,668
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,954	5,535	6,208	6,384	6,337
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-88	-3	-268	-284	-337
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	20.3	21.0	23.4	23.9	26.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.9	21.0	20.0	20.4	22.2
ET004	Construction and mining equipment:					
	Number of establishments	1,660	1,663	1,661	1,664	1,667
	Employees (thousands)	113	117	115	118	120
	Capacity utilization (percent)	81	85	87	86	84
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	28,670	30,549	38,646	36,750	37,308
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	9,248	10,512	10,944	8,646	9,507
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	4,032	4,988	6,299	5,919	5,643
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	23,454	25,025	34,001	34,023	33,444
	Trade balance (million dollars)	5,216	5,524	4,645	2,727	3,864
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	17.2	19.9	18.5	17.4	16.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	32.3	34.4	28.3	23.5	25.5
ET005	Ball and rollers bearings:					
	Number of establishments	182	184	183	183	183
	Employees (thousands)	36	37	37	37	37
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	83	82	82	81
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,488	6,091	5,878	5,996	5,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,008	1,140	1,141	1,098	1,242
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,526	1,615	1,719	1,622	1,804
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,006	6,566	6,456	6,520	6,362
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-518	-475	-578	-524	-562
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	25.4	24.6	26.6	24.9	28.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	18.4	18.7	19.4	18.3	21.4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-8--*Continued*
Transportation equipment sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET006	Primary cells and batteries and electric storage batteries:					
	Number of establishments	222	180	180	180	180
	Employees (thousands)	32	32	32	32	32
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	80	80	82	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	6,075	6,700	7,000	7,700	8,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,309	2,527	2,309	2,307	2,655
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,826	2,017	2,056	2,392	2,656
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	5,592	6,189	6,747	7,784	8,301
	Trade balance (million dollars)	483	511	253	-84	-1
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	32.7	32.6	30.5	30.7	32.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	38.0	37.7	33.0	30.0	32.0
ET007	Ignition, starting, lighting, and other electrical equipment:					
	Number of establishments	525	700	700	700	700
	Employees (thousands)	64	76	76	76	76
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	75	78	80	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,500	9,300	9,800	10,300	11,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,404	1,579	1,725	1,947	1,986
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,032	2,170	2,363	2,817	3,076
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	9,129	9,891	10,437	11,170	12,090
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-629	-591	-637	-870	-1,090
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.3	21.9	22.6	25.2	25.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.5	17.0	17.6	18.9	18.1
ET008	Rail locomotive and rolling stock:					
	Number of establishments	190	190	190	190	190
	Employees (thousands)	26	28	31	32	32
	Capacity utilization (percent)	93	95	95	97	97
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,800	6,300	7,100	7,400	7,600
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	851	1,229	1,694	1,558	1,336
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,312	1,372	2,156	2,307	1,828
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,261	6,443	7,562	8,149	8,092
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-461	-143	-462	-749	-492
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	21.0	21.3	28.5	28.3	22.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	14.7	19.5	23.9	21.1	17.6
ET009	Motor vehicles:					
	Number of establishments	1,280	1,284	1,288	1,290	1,295
	Employees (thousands)	295	297	300	300	302
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	87	87	90	89
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	228,444	233,106	240,099	261,708	256,748
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	22,681	24,372	22,522	22,049	22,827
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	87,114	92,984	99,826	119,663	129,553
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	292,877	301,718	317,404	359,322	363,475
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-64,433	-68,612	-77,305	-97,614	-106,727
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	29.7	30.8	31.5	33.3	35.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	9.9	10.5	9.4	8.4	8.9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-8--*Continued*
Transportation equipment sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET010	Certain motor-vehicle parts:					
	Number of establishments	2,500	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300
	Employees (thousands)	375	505	505	505	505
	Capacity utilization (percent)	78	78	80	83	(2)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	92,400	98,000	104,000	110,000	116,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	22,793	26,324	25,988	27,281	29,199
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	16,867	17,804	18,767	22,725	25,135
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	86,473	89,480	96,779	105,443	111,935
	Trade balance (million dollars)	5,927	8,520	7,221	4,557	4,065
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	19.5	19.9	19.4	21.6	22.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	24.7	26.9	25.0	24.8	25.2
ET011	Motorcycles, mopeds, and parts:					
	Number of establishments	45	48	48	50	55
	Employees (thousands)	7	7	8	8	9
	Capacity utilization (percent)	89	86	90	90	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,585	1,702	1,820	1,935	2,100
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	638	666	626	468	563
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,137	1,104	1,293	1,755	2,519
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,084	2,140	2,487	3,222	4,056
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-499	-438	-667	-1,287	-1,956
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	54.6	51.6	52.0	54.5	62.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	40.3	39.2	34.4	24.2	26.8
ET012	Miscellaneous vehicles and transportation-related equipment:					
	Number of establishments	1,200	1,200	1,202	1,203	1,203
	Employees (thousands)	36	35	36	36	36
	Capacity utilization (percent)	64	63	63	65	65
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,900	5,782	5,924	6,100	6,108
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	3,980	3,166	2,962	2,762	2,944
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,418	1,522	1,666	2,060	2,986
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,338	4,137	4,628	5,398	6,151
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,562	1,645	1,296	702	-43
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	42.5	36.8	36.0	38.2	48.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	67.5	54.8	50.0	45.3	48.2
ET013	Aircraft, spacecraft, and related equipment:					
	Number of establishments	280	260	250	230	230
	Employees (thousands)	473	498	464	433	406
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	90	95	95	(1)
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	53,555	65,962	79,265	79,126	67,793
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	30,754	38,698	50,248	47,762	39,696
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	7,353	9,459	12,748	14,592	18,019
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	30,154	36,723	41,765	45,955	46,116
	Trade balance (million dollars)	23,401	29,239	37,500	33,171	21,677
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	24.4	25.8	30.5	31.8	39.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	57.4	58.7	63.4	60.4	58.6
ET014	Ships, tugs, pleasure boats, and similar vessels:					
	Number of establishments	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
	Employees (thousands)	110	109	113	114	115
	Capacity utilization (percent)	70	70	70	72	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	12,500	12,400	13,600	14,400	14,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,058	1,408	1,765	1,682	1,083
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,130	924	1,090	1,246	1,223
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	12,572	11,915	12,925	13,963	14,940
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-72	485	675	437	-140
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.0	7.8	8.4	8.9	8.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	8.5	11.4	13.0	11.7	7.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-8--*Continued*
Transportation equipment sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET015	Motors and engines, except internal combustion, aircraft, or electric:					
	Number of establishments	325	350	350	350	350
	Employees (thousands)	31	30	30	30	30
	Capacity utilization (percent)	85	85	85	85	([2])
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,250	4,400	4,500	4,500	4,600
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	335	402	397	394	453
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	511	567	621	658	772
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,426	4,566	4,723	4,764	4,919
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-176	-166	-223	-264	-319
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	11.5	12.4	13.1	13.8	15.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	7.9	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.8

[1]Capacity utilization could not be meaningfully calculated for this industry.
[2]Not available.

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-9
Electronic products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET016	Office machines:					
	Number of establishments	157	137	137	137	137
	Employees (thousands)	30	15	13	13	13
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	69	60	65	65
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,842	3,163	3,065	2,832	2,966
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	990	1,102	1,098	1,037	1,127
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,769	1,898	1,856	1,784	1,892
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,621	3,960	3,823	3,579	3,732
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-779	-797	-758	-747	-766
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	38.3	47.9	48.5	49.8	50.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	25.8	34.8	35.8	36.6	38.0
ET017	Telephone and telegraph apparatus:					
	Number of establishments	972	1,000	1,028	1,056	1,030
	Employees (thousands)	239	246	241	237	240
	Capacity utilization (percent)	70	70	70	71	70
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	56,805	63,740	67,409	74,876	90,600
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	14,477	17,441	17,167	17,717	20,147
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	10,706	12,465	14,385	20,147	32,130
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	53,034	58,765	64,627	77,306	102,582
	Trade balance (million dollars)	3,771	4,975	2,782	-2,430	-11,982
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	20.2	21.2	22.3	26.1	31.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	25.5	27.4	25.5	23.7	22.2
ET018	Consumer electronics (except televisions):					
	Number of establishments	170	180	200	210	215
	Employees (thousands)	19	22	30	30	30
	Capacity utilization (percent)	69	65	67	68	69
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,335	3,810	3,895	3,880	4,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,710	3,011	2,579	2,678	2,969
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	14,613	15,160	16,444	18,282	21,974
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	15,238	15,959	17,760	19,484	23,005
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-11,903	-12,149	-13,865	-15,604	-19,005
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	95.9	95.0	92.6	93.8	95.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	81.3	79.0	66.2	69.0	74.2
ET019	Blank media:					
	Number of establishments	213	258	312	377	456
	Employees (thousands)	19	21	24	26	29
	Capacity utilization (percent)	87	78	82	73	69
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,366	5,739	4,736	3,850	3,157
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,670	2,603	2,042	1,692	1,420
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,072	2,090	2,103	2,225	2,415
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,767	5,226	4,798	4,383	4,152
	Trade balance (million dollars)	599	513	-62	-533	-995
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	43.5	40.0	43.8	50.8	58.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	49.8	45.4	43.1	44.0	45.0
ET020	Prerecorded media:					
	Number of establishments	12,773	13,028	13,289	13,555	13,826
	Employees (thousands)	265	291	317	349	392
	Capacity utilization (percent)	79	74	85	78	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	55,000	58,000	64,000	73,000	83,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	3,453	3,785	3,619	3,707	3,636
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	994	981	1,135	1,252	1,389
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	52,541	55,196	61,515	70,545	80,753
	Trade balance (million dollars)	2,459	2,804	2,485	2,455	2,247
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-9--*Continued*
Electronic products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET021	Navigational instruments and remote control apparatus:					
	Number of establishments	105	105	105	105	107
	Employees (thousands)	115	115	115	115	116
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	75	75	75	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	14,050	15,000	15,100	15,500	18,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,025	2,493	2,585	2,530	2,626
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	946	1,169	1,230	1,361	1,702
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	12,971	13,676	13,746	14,331	17,576
	Trade balance (million dollars)	1,079	1,324	1,354	1,169	924
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	7.3	8.5	9.0	9.5	9.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	14.4	16.6	17.1	16.3	14.2
ET022	Television receivers and video monitors:					
	Number of establishments	13	14	12	11	10
	Employees (thousands)	9	8	7	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	69	65	67	68	69
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,650	4,365	3,940	4,300	4,600
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,190	1,398	2,142	1,104	1,164
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	4,916	4,895	5,878	6,652	7,713
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,376	7,862	7,676	9,848	11,149
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-3,726	-3,497	-3,736	-5,548	-6,549
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	58.7	62.3	76.6	67.5	69.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	25.6	32.0	54.4	25.7	25.3
ET023	Radio and television broadcasting equipment:					
	Number of establishments	105	115	120	125	125
	Employees (thousands)	11	14	15	15	15
	Capacity utilization (percent)	68	70	63	65	65
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,000	3,350	3,370	3,500	3,700
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	845	1,697	1,379	2,323	2,602
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,885	2,594	3,211	4,948	7,178
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	5,040	4,246	5,202	6,124	8,276
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,040	-896	-1,832	-2,624	-4,576
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	57.2	61.1	61.7	80.8	86.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	28.2	50.7	40.9	66.4	70.3
ET024	Electric sound and visual signaling apparatus:					
	Number of establishments	517	499	499	499	499
	Employees (thousands)	21	24	24	25	25
	Capacity utilization (percent)	73	69	66	78	78
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,706	4,104	4,189	4,539	4,479
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	786	730	783	858	851
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,846	1,979	2,064	2,053	2,334
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,765	5,353	5,470	5,734	5,962
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,059	-1,249	-1,281	-1,195	-1,483
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	38.7	37.0	37.7	35.8	39.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	21.2	17.8	18.7	18.9	19.0
ET025	Electrical capacitors and resistors:					
	Number of establishments	170	175	170	170	170
	Employees (thousands)	29	30	28	32	35
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	75	65	80	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,565	3,092	2,890	2,943	3,700
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,840	2,212	2,037	2,393	3,410
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,729	1,971	2,015	2,435	4,177
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,454	2,851	2,868	2,985	4,467
	Trade balance (million dollars)	111	241	22	-42	-767
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	70.4	69.1	70.3	81.6	93.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	71.7	71.5	70.5	81.3	92.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-9--*Continued*
Electronic products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET026	Printed circuits:					
	Number of establishments	575	558	600	610	620
	Employees (thousands)	80	81	82	84	90
	Capacity utilization (percent)	77	76	73	78	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,216	8,702	9,425	10,500	12,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,694	2,007	2,178	2,386	2,865
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,849	2,071	2,045	2,236	2,988
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	8,371	8,766	9,292	10,350	12,123
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-155	-64	133	150	-123
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.1	23.6	22.0	21.6	24.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	20.6	23.1	23.1	22.7	23.9
ET027	Circuit apparatus exceeding 1000V:					
	Number of establishments	200	200	200	200	210
	Employees (thousands)	15	15	15	15	17
	Capacity utilization (percent)	78	78	75	75	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,000	4,300	4,700	5,000	5,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	601	602	584	590	701
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	192	223	244	287	386
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,591	3,921	4,360	4,698	5,185
	Trade balance (million dollars)	409	379	340	302	315
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	15.0	14.0	12.4	11.8	12.7
ET028	Circuit apparatus not exceeding 1000V:					
	Number of establishments	600	600	600	600	620
	Employees (thousands)	50	50	50	50	55
	Capacity utilization (percent)	78	78	75	75	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	12,000	13,000	14,000	15,000	17,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	3,813	4,119	4,258	4,991	6,101
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	4,636	5,135	5,103	5,606	6,872
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	12,823	14,016	14,845	15,615	17,771
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-823	-1,016	-845	-615	-771
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	36.2	36.6	34.4	35.9	38.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	31.8	31.7	30.4	33.3	35.9
ET031	Cathode-ray tubes:					
	Number of establishments	18	18	18	18	18
	Employees (thousands)	15	15	14	14	14
	Capacity utilization (percent)	86	79	75	75	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	3,270	3,435	3,370	3,500	3,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,549	2,058	2,288	2,174	2,435
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	970	856	774	732	634
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,691	2,233	1,856	2,058	1,699
	Trade balance (million dollars)	579	1,202	1,514	1,442	1,801
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	36.0	38.3	41.7	35.6	37.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	47.4	59.9	67.9	62.1	69.6
ET032	Electron tubes other than CRTs:					
	Number of establishments	38	38	43	43	43
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	4	4	4
	Capacity utilization (percent)	86	79	72	70	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	611	655	630	685	700
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	171	200	183	215	209
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	269	267	225	190	213
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	710	722	672	660	704
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-99	-67	-42	25	-4
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	38.0	37.0	33.4	28.8	30.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	27.9	30.6	29.0	31.4	29.9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-9--*Continued*
Electronic products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET033	Semiconductors and integrated circuits:					
	Number of establishments	500	500	500	500	500
	Employees (thousands)	260	278	287	295	320
	Capacity utilization (percent)	86	88	84	90	95
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	65,423	68,725	70,400	76,590	90,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	24,001	28,861	29,055	36,615	44,828
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	36,256	36,266	33,157	37,158	47,448
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	77,678	76,130	74,502	77,132	92,619
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-12,255	-7,405	-4,102	-542	-2,619
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	46.7	47.6	44.5	48.2	51.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	36.7	42.0	41.3	47.8	49.8
ET035	Computers, peripherals, and parts:					
	Number of establishments	795	795	760	750	750
	Employees (thousands)	221	240	240	220	215
	Capacity utilization (percent)	88	85	84	85	87
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	82,733	110,055	114,482	112,677	115,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	38,137	42,071	38,962	39,230	45,299
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	61,884	70,365	72,635	81,662	90,384
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	106,480	138,349	148,155	155,109	160,085
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-23,747	-28,294	-33,673	-42,432	-45,085
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	58.1	50.9	49.0	52.6	56.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	46.1	38.2	34.0	34.8	39.4
ET036	Photographic film and paper:					
	Number of establishments	540	310	310	310	310
	Employees (thousands)	36	39	36	35	35
	Capacity utilization (percent)	82	88	81	85	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	13,378	12,919	10,839	13,172	14,495
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,249	2,401	2,108	2,154	2,755
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,852	1,914	1,861	2,009	2,205
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	12,981	12,431	10,592	13,026	13,945
	Trade balance (million dollars)	397	488	247	146	550
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	14.3	15.4	17.6	15.4	15.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	16.8	18.6	19.4	16.4	19.0
ET037	Optical fibers, optical fiber bundles and cables:					
	Number of establishments	62	63	64	68	72
	Employees (thousands)	10	11	12	14	15
	Capacity utilization (percent)	92	93	95	95	95
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,807	3,228	3,712	4,800	5,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	646	806	807	1,081	1,888
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	216	272	398	729	1,399
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,377	2,694	3,303	4,448	5,312
	Trade balance (million dollars)	430	534	409	352	488
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	9.1	10.1	12.1	16.4	26.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	23.0	25.0	21.7	22.5	32.5
ET038	Optical goods, including ophthalmic goods:					
	Number of establishments	905	904	905	950	1,000
	Employees (thousands)	60	60	60	63	70
	Capacity utilization (percent)	82	83	85	87	92
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	5,400	5,700	5,900	6,550	8,515
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,941	2,380	2,438	2,682	3,995
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,114	3,397	3,683	4,225	5,881
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	6,573	6,717	7,144	8,093	10,402
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,173	-1,017	-1,244	-1,543	-1,887
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	47.4	50.6	51.5	52.2	56.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	35.9	41.8	41.3	40.9	46.9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-9--*Continued*
Electronic products sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
ET039	Photographic cameras and equipment:					
	Number of establishments	360	428	428	428	428
	Employees (thousands)	24	24	24	20	20
	Capacity utilization (percent)	82	74	76	62	62
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,919	8,291	8,809	7,854	7,826
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,992	1,936	2,030	1,825	1,800
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	6,319	6,732	6,447	5,843	5,299
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	13,247	13,087	13,226	11,872	11,325
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-4,328	-4,796	-4,417	-4,018	-3,499
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	47.7	51.4	48.7	49.2	46.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	22.3	23.4	23.0	23.2	23.0
ET040	Medical goods:					
	Number of establishments	2,338	2,340	2,338	2,340	2,345
	Employees (thousands)	181	182	182	183	185
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	89	91	92
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	28,900	30,200	30,800	31,500	33,075
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	10,217	11,226	11,582	12,455	13,411
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	5,368	5,895	6,934	7,932	9,178
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	24,050	24,869	26,152	26,978	28,843
	Trade balance (million dollars)	4,850	5,331	4,648	4,522	4,232
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.3	23.7	26.5	29.4	31.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	35.4	37.2	37.6	39.5	40.5
ET041	Watches and clocks:					
	Number of establishments	180	145	145	145	145
	Employees (thousands)	6	6	7	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	67	59	46	62	62
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	785	921	1,021	1,103	1,145
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	277	309	311	335	348
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,715	2,758	3,100	3,136	3,354
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	3,223	3,370	3,810	3,904	4,151
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-2,438	-2,449	-2,789	-2,801	-3,006
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	84.2	81.8	81.4	80.3	80.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	35.3	33.6	30.5	30.4	30.4
ET042	Drawing, drafting, and calculating instruments:					
	Number of establishments	175	175	175	175	175
	Employees (thousands)	6	7	8	10	11
	Capacity utilization (percent)	65	70	75	75	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	550	578	595	605	720
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	275	400	425	415	366
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	385	428	427	431	234
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	660	606	597	620	588
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-110	-28	-2	-15	132
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	58.3	70.7	71.5	69.4	39.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	50.0	69.2	71.4	68.7	50.8
ET043	Measuring, testing, and controlling instruments:					
	Number of establishments	3,235	3,235	3,235	3,235	3,235
	Employees (thousands)	240	245	245	245	245
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	75	75	75	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	33,400	36,100	38,400	39,200	44,790
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	12,515	14,344	13,825	14,575	16,749
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	7,073	8,039	8,681	9,656	11,743
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	27,958	29,795	33,257	34,281	39,784
	Trade balance (million dollars)	5,442	6,305	5,143	4,919	5,006
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	25.3	27.0	26.1	28.2	29.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	37.5	39.7	36.0	37.2	37.4

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.

Table C-10
Miscellaneous manufactures sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM046A	Luggage:					
	Number of establishments	276	282	252	223	209
	Employees (thousands)	11	10	10	8	7
	Capacity utilization (percent)	71	65	69	67	67
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	894	1,102	990	883	821
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	236	255	231	250	253
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,047	2,321	2,466	2,619	2,741
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,705	3,168	3,225	3,252	3,310
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,811	-2,066	-2,235	-2,369	-2,489
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	75.7	73.3	76.5	80.5	82.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	26.4	23.1	23.3	28.3	30.8
MM046B	Handbags:					
	Number of establishments	134	137	122	107	102
	Employees (thousands)	4	4	3	3	3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	79	63	61	60	60
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	258	312	280	250	232
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	45	45	41	42	63
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,042	1,040	1,007	1,004	1,179
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,256	1,307	1,246	1,213	1,348
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-998	-995	-966	-963	-1,116
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	83.0	79.6	80.8	82.8	87.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	17.4	14.5	14.6	16.7	26.9
MM046C	Flat goods:					
	Number of establishments	170	174	155	138	129
	Employees (thousands)	4	4	4	3	3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	73	73	68	66	66
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	364	450	404	360	355
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	24	28	28	32	30
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	409	401	424	428	435
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	748	823	800	756	759
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-384	-373	-396	-396	-404
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	54.6	48.7	53.0	56.6	57.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	6.6	6.2	6.9	8.9	8.6
MM047	Certain other leather goods:					
	Number of establishments	445	434	450	450	450
	Employees (thousands)	7	9	9	9	9
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	67	56	60	60
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	521	655	690	730	745
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	80	103	106	123	173
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	239	198	195	209	242
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	681	750	779	816	814
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-160	-95	-89	-86	-69
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	35.2	26.4	25.1	25.6	29.7
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	15.3	15.7	15.4	16.8	23.2
MM048	Musical instruments and accessories:					
	Number of establishments	540	571	580	600	600
	Employees (thousands)	13	13	13	13	13
	Capacity utilization (percent)	79	73	75	75	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,182	1,263	1,283	1,336	1,386
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	432	425	392	360	371
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	995	1,063	1,188	1,256	1,413
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,745	1,901	2,079	2,232	2,428
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-563	-638	-796	-896	-1,042
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	57.0	55.9	57.1	56.3	58.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	36.5	33.7	30.6	26.9	26.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-10–*Continued*
Miscellaneous manufactures sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM049	Umbrellas, whips, riding crops, and canes:					
	Number of establishments	17	17	16	16	16
	Employees (thousands)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	76	74	72	72	72
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	69	70	74	74	77
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	9	11	11	11	11
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	196	233	250	248	284
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	256	291	314	311	350
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-187	-221	-240	-237	-273
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	76.4	79.9	79.8	79.8	81.1
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	12.5	16.2	14.5	15.0	14.4
MM050	Silverware and related articles of precious metal:					
	Number of establishments	42	42	41	41	41
	Employees (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	85	88	90	90
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	205	215	220	235	270
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	103	109	114	123	165
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	83	78	158	57	68
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	186	184	264	169	172
	Trade balance (million dollars)	19	31	-44	66	98
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	44.9	42.3	59.9	33.7	39.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	50.1	50.5	51.8	52.2	61.2
MM051	Precious jewelry and related articles:					
	Number of establishments	2,214	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,270
	Employees (thousands)	29	35	34	33	32
	Capacity utilization (percent)	82	78	75	74	73
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,015	4,720	4,606	4,550	4,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	402	486	518	822	1,272
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,790	4,021	4,592	5,063	5,737
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,403	8,256	8,679	8,791	8,964
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-3,388	-3,536	-4,073	-4,241	-4,464
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	51.2	48.7	52.9	57.6	64.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	10.0	10.3	11.3	18.1	28.3
MM052	Costume jewelry and related articles:					
	Number of establishments	875	840	810	780	770
	Employees (thousands)	15	13	12	12	11
	Capacity utilization (percent)	71	72	64	64	64
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,665	1,230	1,185	1,180	1,160
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	113	136	128	133	127
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	462	464	493	546	619
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,013	1,558	1,549	1,593	1,652
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-348	-328	-364	-413	-492
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.9	29.8	31.8	34.3	37.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	6.8	11.1	10.8	11.3	10.9
MM053	Bicycles and certain parts:					
	Number of establishments	205	225	200	160	160
	Employees (thousands)	7	8	6	5	5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	70	70	65	60	60
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,095	1,280	1,130	920	804
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	268	310	292	271	235
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	878	979	1,115	1,199	1,348
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,705	1,949	1,953	1,848	1,917
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-610	-669	-823	-928	-1,113
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	51.5	50.2	57.1	64.9	70.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	24.4	24.2	25.9	29.4	29.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-10–*Continued*
Miscellaneous manufactures sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM054	Furniture:					
	Number of establishments	18,600	18,700	18,800	18,800	18,000
	Employees (thousands)	485	500	530	535	535
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	77	74	75	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	53,000	56,690	61,800	66,500	69,800
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	2,164	2,513	2,632	2,597	3,026
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	7,254	8,666	10,417	12,775	15,159
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	58,090	62,843	69,585	76,678	81,932
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-5,090	-6,153	-7,785	-10,178	-12,132
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	12.5	13.8	15.0	16.7	18.5
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.3
MM055	Writing instruments and related articles:					
	Number of establishments	200	190	190	190	190
	Employees (thousands)	14	16	16	16	16
	Capacity utilization (percent)	72	74	76	75	76
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,205	2,684	2,818	2,759	2,863
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	304	400	373	333	288
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	719	800	842	965	1,146
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	2,620	3,084	3,286	3,391	3,720
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-415	-400	-468	-632	-857
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	27.4	26.0	25.6	28.5	30.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	13.8	14.9	13.3	12.1	10.1
MM056	Lamps and lighting fittings:					
	Number of establishments	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550
	Employees (thousands)	60	62	62	62	62
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	85	88	87	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,650	9,515	9,990	10,090	9,500
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	529	655	619	585	678
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,422	2,729	3,167	3,858	4,496
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	10,543	11,589	12,538	13,362	13,318
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,893	-2,074	-2,548	-3,272	-3,818
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	23.0	23.6	25.3	28.9	33.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	6.1	6.9	6.2	5.8	7.1
MM057	Prefabricated buildings:					
	Number of establishments	1,500	1,631	1,700	1,700	1,725
	Employees (thousands)	91	92	95	101	104
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	77	73	73	74
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	16,401	17,678	18,883	21,700	23,000
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	465	463	385	327	331
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	92	129	160	221	281
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	16,028	17,344	18,659	21,593	22,950
	Trade balance (million dollars)	373	334	224	107	50
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.4
MM058	Dolls:					
	Number of establishments	158	158	150	150	150
	Employees (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2
	Capacity utilization (percent)	63	58	47	47	47
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	110	124	124	120	120
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	26	30	28	25	30
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,356	1,516	1,484	1,374	1,475
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,440	1,610	1,579	1,469	1,565
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,330	-1,486	-1,455	-1,349	-1,445
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	94.2	94.2	93.9	93.5	94.2
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	23.8	24.4	22.9	20.6	24.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-10–*Continued*
Miscellaneous manufactures sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM059	Toys:					
	Number of establishments	339	333	333	330	330
	Employees (thousands)	17	19	16	14	14
	Capacity utilization (percent)	66	71	62	62	62
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,488	2,800	2,280	2,074	2,050
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	585	617	540	497	532
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	5,554	6,814	7,588	7,978	8,462
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	7,457	8,998	9,328	9,555	9,980
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-4,969	-6,198	-7,048	-7,481	-7,930
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	74.5	75.7	81.3	83.5	84.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	23.5	22.0	23.7	24.0	26.0
MM060	Games:					
	Number of establishments	310	310	300	300	300
	Employees (thousands)	22	20	19	18	18
	Capacity utilization (percent)	81	82	79	78	78
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	2,660	2,456	2,282	2,178	2,150
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,021	1,057	913	936	944
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	2,792	3,936	4,182	4,086	3,879
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	4,431	5,334	5,551	5,328	5,085
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,771	-2,878	-3,269	-3,150	-2,935
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	63.0	73.8	75.3	76.7	76.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	38.4	43.1	40.0	43.0	43.9
MM061	Sporting goods:					
	Number of establishments	2,138	2,142	2,144	2,140	2,140
	Employees (thousands)	60	63	68	65	67
	Capacity utilization (percent)	69	70	70	68	68
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	8,000	8,644	9,341	8,970	9,300
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,900	1,934	1,688	1,621	1,679
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	3,068	3,070	3,041	3,027	3,565
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	9,168	9,781	10,694	10,377	11,186
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-1,168	-1,137	-1,353	-1,407	-1,886
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	33.5	31.4	28.4	29.2	31.9
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	23.8	22.4	18.1	18.1	18.0
MM062	Smokers' articles:					
	Number of establishments	10	10	11	11	10
	Employees (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	70	75	80	80
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	195	190	200	210	222
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	97	88	71	71	77
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	149	139	145	134	140
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	247	241	274	273	285
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-52	-51	-74	-63	-63
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	60.2	57.6	53.0	49.0	49.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	49.5	46.3	35.6	33.8	34.9
MM063A	Brooms and brushes:					
	Number of establishments	180	180	180	175	175
	Employees (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6
	Capacity utilization (percent)	75	75	75	75	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	1,260	1,300	1,500	1,600	1,875
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	144	154	160	179	214
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	421	470	478	614	625
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	1,536	1,617	1,819	2,035	2,285
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-276	-317	-319	-435	-410
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	27.4	29.1	26.3	30.2	27.3
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	11.5	11.8	10.7	11.2	11.4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Table C-10–*Continued*
Miscellaneous manufactures sector: Profile of U.S. industry and market, by industry/commodity groups and subgroups, 1996-2000

USITC code	Industry/commodity group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
MM063B	Hair grooming articles, non-electric (except brushes):					
	Number of establishments	95	95	95	90	90
	Employees (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3
	Capacity utilization (percent)	80	80	80	80	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	520	575	575	580	585
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	19	23	24	27	28
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	205	185	219	341	234
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	706	737	770	895	790
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-186	-162	-195	-315	-205
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	29.0	25.1	28.5	38.1	29.6
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.8
MM064	Works of art and miscellaneous manufactured goods:					
	Number of establishments	2,900	2,950	2,950	3,000	3,050
	Employees (thousands)	105	110	110	115	119
	Capacity utilization (percent)	72	72	73	73	73
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	33,990	34,430	35,270	37,000	38,340
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,369	1,655	1,685	1,731	2,142
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	5,366	6,390	7,230	8,463	9,641
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	37,987	39,164	40,815	43,732	45,839
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-3,997	-4,734	-5,545	-6,732	-7,499
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	14.1	16.3	17.7	19.4	21.0
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.6
MM065	Apparel fasteners:					
	Number of establishments	90	90	90	90	90
	Employees (thousands)	5	5	5	5	4.5
	Capacity utilization (percent)	90	90	90	90	85
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	515	541	550	570	576
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	98	119	136	140	183
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	123	126	103	89	85
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	541	548	517	519	478
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-26	-7	33	51	98
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	22.8	22.9	19.9	17.1	17.8
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	19.0	21.9	24.7	24.5	31.7
MM067	Seats for motor vehicles and aircraft:					
	Number of establishments	195	195	200	200	200
	Employees (thousands)	18	21	23	25	25
	Capacity utilization (percent)	79	77	76	76	75
	U.S. shipments (million dollars)	4,900	5,862	6,540	7,520	7,725
	U.S. exports (million dollars)	1,276	1,551	1,881	1,878	1,861
	U.S. imports (million dollars)	1,981	2,264	2,610	3,024	3,209
	Apparent U.S. consumption (million dollars)	5,604	6,575	7,268	8,666	9,073
	Trade balance (million dollars)	-704	-713	-728	-1,146	-1,348
	Ratio of imports to consumption (percent)	35.3	34.4	35.9	34.9	35.4
	Ratio of exports to shipments (percent)	26.0	26.5	28.8	25.0	24.1

Note.–Calculations based on unrounded data.